

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION OF INTERACTIVE MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTIONAL
MODULE ENHANCED BY SELF - ASSESSMENT

A Thesis Presented to the
Faculty of the Graduate School
College of Education
West Visayas State University
La Paz, Iloilo City

In Partial Fulfilment
of the Requirements for the Degree
Master of Arts in Education
(Mathematics)

by

Jayron A. del Rosario

July 2022

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

APPROVAL SHEET

A Thesis for the Degree
Master of Arts in Education
(Mathematics)

by

Jayron A. del Rosario

Approved by the Research Committee:

ALONA M. BELARGA, Ph. D., Chairperson

ROBERTO G. SAGGE JR, Ph.D., Member

KIM JAY C. ENCIO, Ph.D., Outside Expert

ROSEMARIE G. FELIMON, Ph. D., Adviser

RICKY M. MAGNO, Ph. D.
Dean

July 2022

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

del Rosario, Jayron A. *"Development and Evaluation of Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment"*. Unpublished Graduate Thesis. Master of Arts in Education (Mathematics). West Visayas State University, College of Education, La Paz, Iloilo City, July 2022.

Abstract

This design research aimed to develop an interactive mathematics instructional module enhanced by self-assessment for the third quarter of Mathematics 10. The processes were patterned on the Analyze, Design, Develop, Implement and Evaluate (ADDIE) Model. The "analyze," "design," and "develop" stages were done using the data gathered from the result of the researcher-made test, which identified the five least mastered competencies in the 3rd quarter of mathematics 10, which are: illustrate the probability of a union of two events and the intersection of events, illustrate the combination of n objects, solve problems involving permutation of n different objects, circular permutation, n alike objects, find the probabilities of independent and dependent events and identify and solve problems on conditional probability. On the other hand, the interviews of eight mathematics teachers handling Grade 10 mathematics subjects were subjected to thematic analysis. Most respondents suggested an interactive module as supplementary material for the previous quarter. Furthermore, in the "implement" stage, the interactive module was piloted in one Grade 10 section of 39 learners. Experts rated the material's acceptability in the "evaluate" stage, and the learners answered the satisfaction survey form. Mean and standard deviation were used in the analysis of quantitative data. In general, the experts' evaluation of the developed

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

interactive module was highly acceptable, and the learners were satisfied. The module mentioned above may be used as review material, particularly for struggling learners who need help clarifying mathematical concepts. Learners may utilize their laptop or computer to appreciate the module's interactivity fully. Quasi-experimental research may be conducted to ascertain the effectiveness of the developed interactive module.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Title Page	i
Approval Sheet	ii
Acknowledgment	iii
Abstract	vii
Table of Contents	ix
List of Tables	xii
List of Figures	xiv
List of Appendices	xv
 Chapter	
1 INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY	1
Background of the Study	2
Theoretical Framework of the Study	5
Statement of the Problem	12
Definition of Terms	12
Delimitation of the Study	15
Significance of the Study	17
2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	20
Mathematics in the 21st Century	21

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

	Role of the Educational Technology in Mathematics Teaching and Learning Process	23
	PowerPoint in Instruction Delivery	29
	<i>Theories in the Development of Interactive Instructional Module</i>	34
	Role of Interactive Instructional Module and Its Effect To Learners' Performance	40
	Summary	45
3	RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY	48
	Research Design	48
	Methodology	50
4	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	70
	Five Least Mastered Competencies	71
	Characteristics of Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment	73
	Experts' Acceptability of Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module Enhanced by Self – Assessment	88
	Learners' Satisfaction of Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module Enhanced by Self – Assessment	97
	Sample Interactive Instructional Module in the 3 rd Quarter in Mathematics 10	105
5	SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	135
	Summary of the Problem, Method, and Findings	135
	Conclusions	137
	Implications	138
	Recommendations	141

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

References	143
Appendices	172

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1 <i>Summary of Participants, Number and the Corresponding Roles</i>	53
2 <i>Percentage of Learners Who Got Wrong Response on Each Competency</i>	72
3 <i>Characteristics/Feature of Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module</i>	88
4 <i>Acceptability of the Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment in terms of Content Quality</i>	90
5 <i>Acceptability of the Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment in terms of Instructional Quality</i>	91
6 <i>Acceptability of the Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment in terms of Technical Quality</i>	93
7 <i>Acceptability of the Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment in terms of Objective and Evaluation Procedure Mathematics for Agriculture Students</i>	94
8 <i>Acceptability of the Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment in terms of Interactive Self – Assessment Procedure</i>	96
9 <i>Overall Acceptability Rating of Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment</i>	97
10 <i>Learners' Satisfaction of the Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment in terms of Content Quality</i>	99
11 <i>Learners' Satisfaction of the Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment in terms of Instructional Quality</i>	100
12 <i>Learners' Satisfaction of the Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment in terms of Technical Quality</i>	101

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

13	Learners' Satisfaction of the Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment in terms of Objective and Evaluation Procedure	103
14	Overall Learners' Satisfaction Rating of Interactive Mathematics Instructional Module enhanced by Self – Assessment	104

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	Diagram of the Input, Process, and Output of the study	11
2	The Research Procedure	58
3	Flow of the Explore, Explain, Elaborate and Self – Assessment of the Interactive Instructional Module	61
4	<i>Pilot Implementation During the Limited Face to Face Instruction</i>	63
5	Pilot Implementation During Synchronous Online Instruction	64
6	The Competency included in the Interactive Instructional Module	83
7	The exploration part of the lesson	84
8	The explanation part of the lesson	85
9	The elaboration part of the lesson	86
10	The self - assessment part of the lesson	87

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix		Page
A	<i>Communications</i>	173
A.1	Letter to the Teacher	174
A.2	Letter to the Evaluator	176
A.3	Letter to the Validator	178
A.4	Letter to the Principal	180
B	Consent Form	185
C	Interview Schedule	187
D	Table of Specification	191
E	Researcher – made test	195
F	Expert’s Evaluation Form	208
G	Learner’s Satisfaction Survey Form	215

References

- Acosta, L. (2020); *Development and assessment of self-paced module for grade 7 Science cum worksheets*, International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications (IJSRP) 10(07) (ISSN: 2250-3153), DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.29322/IJSRP.10.07.2020.p10303>
- Abadi, M. K., Asih, ECM & Jupri, A. (2018). The development of interactive mathematics learning material based on local wisdom with .swf format. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*. <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1742-6596/1013/1/012131/pdf>
- Abar, C. & Moraes, U. (2019). *Flipped classrooms and moodle: digital technologies to support teaching and learning mathematics*. *Acta Didactica Napocensia*, 12, 209-216. DOI:10.24193/adn.12.2.16.
- Abuiyada, Reem. (2018). Traditional development theories have failed to address the needs of the majority of people at grassroots levels with reference to gad. *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, 9. DOI: 10.30845/ijbss.v9n9p12.
- Ahmad, N., & Al-Khanjari, Z. (2012). *Effect of moodle on learning: an oman perception*. *International Journal of Digital Information and Wireless Communications* ,4, 782-788. : file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/Effect_of_Moodle_on_learning_An_Oman_perception.pdf

- Alsultanny, Yas & Wohaishi, Ahmed. (2009). Requirements of software quality assurance model. *IEEE Internet Computing - INTERNET*, 19-23.
DOI: 10.1109/ICECS.2009.43.
- Al Hamdani, D. S. (2014). A constructivist approach to a mobile learning environment. *International Journal of Computer Applications*, 93(4), 41–46.
<https://research.ijcaonline.org/volume93/number4/pxc3895500.pdf>
- Al-Ani, W. (2013). Blended learning approach using Moodle and student's achievement at sultan Qaboos university in Oman. *Journal of Education and Learning*, 2, 96.
DOI: 10.5539/jel.v2n3p96.
- Al-Busaldi, K., & Al-Shihi, H. (2010). Instructors' acceptance of learning management systems: a theoretical framework. *Communications of the IBIMA*, 2010, pp 1–10.
<http://doi.org/10.5171/2010.862128>
- Ally, S. (2016). Assessing the interaction and interactivity in out-Moodle lms: the outlook of content design patterns, system configurations and user's access rates. *International Journal for Innovation Education and Research (IJIER) part of International Journal for Innovation Education and Research*.
<file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/560-Article%20Text-826-1-10-20170210.pdf>
- Andaya, O.J. (2014). Factors that affect mathematics achievements of students of Philippine normal university - Isabela campus. *Researchers World*, 5, 83.
<https://www.questia.com/library/journal/1P3-3495263551/factors-that-affect-mathematics-achievements-of-students>

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

146

- Andrade H.L. (2019) A critical review of research on student self-assessment. *Frontiers in Education*. 4:87. DOI: 10.3389/feduc.2019.00087
- Angreanisita, W. & Rochmad Z.M. (2014). Mathematical literacy seen from learning independency in blended learning with project-based learning assisted by Moodle. *Unnes Journal of Mathematics Education Research*.
<https://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/ujmer/article/view/36302/14972>
- Anstey, L., & Watson, G. (2018). Rubric for e-learning tool evaluation centre for teaching and learning, western university. <https://teaching.uwo.ca/pdf/elearning/Rubric-for-eLearning-Tool-Evaluation.pdf>
- Areola, L. (2020) Education in time of crisis: changing the landscape of learning delivery. Department of Education. https://authdocs.deped.gov.ph/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/DO-_s2020_012-Adoption-of-the-LCP-BE-LCP-for-SY-2020-2021.pdf
- Baker, E.A. (2009). Multimedia Case-based Instruction in Literacy: Pedagogy, Effectiveness, and Perceptions. *Journal of Educational Multimedia and Hypermedia*, 18(3), 249-266. Waynesville, NC USA: Association for the Advancement of Computing in Education (AACE).
<https://www.learntechlib.org/primary/p/27096/>.
- Baker, E. D., Hope, I., & Karandjeff, K. (2009) Contextualized teaching and learning: a promising approach for basic skills instruction. ERIC database. (ED521932).

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

147

- Barnes, H. (2005). The theory of Realistic Mathematics Education as a theoretical framework for teaching low attainers in mathematics. *Pythagoras*. DOI: 10.4102/pythagoras.v0i61.120.
- Bautista, R.G. (2015). Optimizing classroom instruction through self-paced learning prototype. *Journal of Technology and Science Education*, 5, 184-193. Retrieved from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3926/jotse.162>
- Beauchamp, G. & Parkinson, J. (2008). Pupils' attitudes towards school science as they transfer from an ICT-rich primary school to a secondary school with fewer ICT resources: Does ICT matter? *Education and Information Technologies*. 13. 103-118. DOI: 10.1007/s10639-007-9053-5.
- Benjamin, A. S., & Bird, R. D. (2006). Metacognitive control of the spacing of study repetitions. *Journal of Memory and Language*, 55, 126–137. DOI: 10.1016/j.jml.2006.02.003.
- Berg, R. & Lu, Y. (2014) Student attitudes towards using Moodle as a course management system. *International Conference on Recreation and Leisure Industry & Language Application*. <https://www.ryanberg.info/wp-content/uploads/2010/03/D.-Ryan-Berg-2014-TWU-Conference-Student-Attitudes-Towards-Using-Moodle-as-a-CMS.pdf>
- Blessing, L. & Chakrabarti, A. (2009). DRM, a design research methodology. DOI: 10.1007/978-1-84882-587-1.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

148

- Bozkurt, G. (2017) Social constructivism: does it succeed in reconciling individual cognition with social teaching and learning practices in mathematics? *Journal of Education and Practice*, 8(3), 210-218.ERIC database. (EJ1131532)
- Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2006). Using thematic analysis in psychology. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3(2), 77–101. <https://doi.org/10.1191/1478088706qp063oa>
- Brioso, O. (2017). An e-classroom management system implementation: contextualization, perception, and usability. *Review of Integrative Business and Economics Research*. http://buscompress.com/uploads/3/4/9/8/34980536/riber_6-s1_sp_s17-011_229-249.pdf
- Brown, G. T., & Harris, L. R. (2013). Student self-assessment," in *sage handbook of research on classroom assessment*, ed J. H. McMillan (Los Angeles, CA:Sage), 367–393. DOI: 10.4135/9781452218649.n21.
- Bugler, D., Marple, S., Burr, E., Chen-Gaddini, M., & Finkelstein, N. (2017). *How teachers judge the quality of instructional materials*. San Francisco, CA: WestEd. <https://www.wested.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/resource-selecting-instructional-materials-brief-1-quality.pdf>
- Bull, G., & Bull, G. (2005). Cultivating whole-class inquiry. *Learning & Leading with Technology*, 32(8), 42-44. <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ718534.pdf>

- Calderon, S., & Marco L. (2010). The design research methodology as a framework for the development of a tool for engineering design education. 12th International Conference on Engineering and Product Design Education.
https://cpdm.iisc.ac.in/cpdm/ideastab/paper_scans/UTD_41.pdf
- Campbell, R. (2016). Language learners' social interaction during study abroad: opportunities, satisfaction, and benefits. IGI Global. DOI: 10.4018/978-1-5225-0169-5.ch029.
- Candric, S., Asenbrener Katic, M. & Holenko Dlab, M. (2014). Online vs. paper-based testing: a comparison of test results. Department of Informatics, University of Rijeka, Rijeka, Croatia, 775-780. DOI: 10.1109/MIPRO.2014.6859649.
- Carvalho, A. Areal, N., & Silva, J. (2010). Students' perceptions of blackboard and Moodle in a Portuguese university. *British Journal of Educational Technology*, 42, 824 - 841. DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-8535.2010.01097.x.
- Castillo, C., & Jabasa, S. (2018). Contextualization, localization, indigenization and where to find them. *Panay News*. <https://www.pressreader.com/philippines/panaynews/20180301/281565176255873>
- Castro-Alonso, J.C., de Koning, B.B., Fiorella, L. (2021). Five Strategies for Optimizing Instructional Materials: Instructor- and Learner-Managed Cognitive Load. *Educational Psychology Reviews*, 33, 1379-1407.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10648-021-09606-9>

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

150

- Chang C.-C. & Yang F.-Y. (2010). Exploring the cognitive loads of high-school students as they learn concepts in web-based environments, *Computers & Education*, 55(2), 673-680.
- Chen, J., & Lin, T. F. (2008). Does downloading PowerPoint slides before the lecture lead to better student achievement? *International Review of Economics Education*, 7(2), 9-18. DOI: 10.1016/S1477-3880(15)30038-4.
- Chen, Y. (2012). Integrating anchored instructional strategy and modularity concept into Interactive multimedia PowerPoint presentation. *International Journal of Physical Sciences*, 7. DOI:10.5897/IJPS11.1605
- Chiu, T. K.F. & Churchill, Dl. (2015). Design of learning objects for concept learning: effects of multimedia learning principles and an instructional approach. *Interactive Learning Environments*. 1-16. 10.1080/10494820.2015.1006237.
- Chong, Toh. (2005). Recent Advances in Cognitive Load Theory Research: Implications for Instructional Designers. *Malaysian Online Journal of Instructional Technology*, 2. 106-1171144.
- Chong, C., Keong, S., & Horani, J., Horani, S., & Daniel, (2006). A study on the use of ICT in mathematics teaching. *Malaysian Online Journal of Instructional Technology*, 2. 43-51. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228636180_A_Study_on_the_Use_of_ICT_in_Mathematics_Teaching
- Chourishi, D., Buttan, C.K., Chaurasia, A., & Soni, A. (2011). Effective e-learning through Moodle. *International Journal of Advanced Technology & Engineering Research*.
file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/Effective_E-Learning_through_Moodle.pdf

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

151

- Christensen, C.M., Horn, M., & Staker, H. (2013). *Is k-12 blended learning disruptive? an introduction to the theory of hybrids*. Clayton Christensen Institute.
<https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED566878.pdf>
- Cognition and Technology Group at Vanderbilt (1990). Anchored instruction and its relationship to situated cognition. *Educational Researcher*, 19(6), 2 – 10.
<https://doi.org/10.3102/0013189X019006002>
- Cohen, D. & Sasson, I. (2016). Online quizzes in a virtual learning environment as a tool for formative assessment. *Journal of Technology and Science Education*, 6, 188-208. DOI: 10.3926/jotse.217.
- Cole, J., & Foster, H. (2007). *Using Moodle: teaching with the popular open-source course management system* (2nd ed). O'Reilly Media, Inc.
- Collis, B., & Moonen, J. (2001). *Flexible learning in a digital world: experiences and expectations*. Open & Distance Learning Series.
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/234661407_Flexible_Learning_in_a_DigitalWorld_Experiences_and_Expectations_Open_Distance_Learning_Series
- Cubillas, T. (2020). Contextualized learning material (CLM) in developing conceptual understanding of grade 7 mathematics. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications (IJSRP)*, 10,9967. DOI: 10.29322/IJSRP.10.03.2020.p9967.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

152

- Daoud, A. M. (2007). E-saf moodle lms in Saudi higher education: implementation and experiences. Conference of MIT & Learning International Networks Consortium, pp. 205 -210. https://www.academia.edu/2688099/e_Saf_Moodle_LMS_in_Saudi_Higher_Education_Implementation_and_Experiences?auto=download
- Davies, T., Korte, L., & Cornelsen, E. (2016). Non-classroom use of "presentation software" in accelerated classes: student use and perceptions of value. *Journal of Learning in Higher Education*, 12(1), 37-43. ERIC Database: EJ1139705
- Dick, W., Carey, L., & Carey, J. (2014). *The Systematic Design of Instruction* (8th edition). Pearson Publishing.
<https://www.pearsonhighered.com/assets/samplechapter/0/1/3/3/0133783693.pdf>
- Dimasuay, L.B., & Aguna, C. (2016). Interactive learning materials (ILMS) as supplement for teaching high school students in the Philippines. Semantic scholar database: http://www.elearningap.com/eLAP2015/Proceedings/02_17_Interactive.pdf
- Dinaro, J. (2011). Using Moodle to enhance online classrooms and professional development. *Distance Learning*, 8(4), 41-45.
<https://www.questia.com/read/1P3-2665022721/using-moodle-to-enhance-online-classrooms-and-professional>. DOI: 10.1598/JAAL.48.4.3.
- DOST – SEI & MATHTED (2011). *Mathematics framework for Philippine basic education*. Philippines: Author.

- Douglamas, M., & Taylor, P. (2003). Moodle: using learning communities to create an open-source course management system. *Proceedings of World Conference on Educational Multimedia, Hypermedia and Telecommunications*.
<https://www.learntechlib.org/primary/p/13739/>.
- English, R.E., Reigeluth, C.M. (1996). Formative research on sequencing instruction with the elaboration theory. *ETR&D* 44, 23–42. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02300324>
- Enriquez, V. (2007). *Psychology of Filipino*.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467.839X.0054/pdf>
- Eriksson, K., Helenius, Ola & Ryve, A. (2019). Using TIMSS items to evaluate the effectiveness of different instructional practices. *Instructional Science*, 47. DOI: 10.1007/s11251-018-9473-1.
- Evans, C. & Gibbons, N.J. (2007). The interactivity effect in multimedia learning. *Computers & Education*, 49 (4), 1147–1160.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2006.01.008>
- Fine, A.B., Jaeger, T.F., Farmer, T.A., & Qian, T. (2013). Rapid expectation adaptation during syntactic comprehension. *PLoS ONE*, 8, e77661.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0077661>.
- Furner, J. & Worrell, N. (2017) The importance of using manipulatives in teaching math today, *Transformations*, 3. <https://nsuworks.nova.edu/transformations/vol3/iss1/2>

- Gabriel, Yiannis. (2008). Against the tyranny of powerpoint: technology-in-use and technology abuse. *Organization Studies*. 29. 10.1177/0170840607079536.
- Garin, R., Reyes, R., Domantay, G., & Rosals, J. (2017). Contextualized and localized teaching as a technique in teaching basic statistics. *Asia Pacific Journal of Education, Arts and Sciences*, 4(1), 62-67. <http://apjeas.apjrar.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/APJEAS-2017.4.1.2.08.pdf>
- Gaudet S., Robert, D. (2018). *A journey through qualitative research; from designing to reporting*. (1st edition). SAGE Publication Inc.
- Gertrudix, M.& Esteban, N. (2014). Advanced systems for improving the management and development of teaching in virtual environments. URJC Online. <///D:/Data/Asus/Downloads/paper-iceri14-gertrudix-estebanENREV.pdf>
- Gibson, I. (2001) At the intersection of technology and pedagogy: considering styles of learning and teaching. *Journal of Information Technology for Teacher Education*, 10(2), 37-61, DOI: 10.1080/14759390100200102
- Godsk, M., Caspersen, M.E., Hougaard, R., & Lindberg, A. (2015). Learning design for science teacher training and educational development. Australian Society for Computers in Tertiary Education. <https://www.cs.au.dk/~mec/publications/conference/48--learningdesign.pdf>
- Goos, M., Vale, C., Sillman, G., Makar, K., Herbert, S., & Geiger, V. (2017). *Teaching Secondary School Mathematics: Research and Practice for the 21st century*. (2nd ed.) Allen & Unwin.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

155

- Goyal, E., Tambe, S., & Mumbai, N. (2015). Effectiveness of Moodle-enabled blended learning in private indian business school teaching niche programs. Semantic scholar database. (51828856)
- Gravemeijer, K. (2017). What mathematics education may prepare students for the society of the future? *International Journal of Science and Mathematics Education*, 15, 105–123. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10763-017-9814-6>
- Gravemeijer, K., Stephan, M., Julie, C., Lin, F.L., & Ohtani, M. (2017). What mathematics education may prepare students for the society of the future? *International Journal of Science and Mathematics Education*, 15. DOI: 10.1007/s10763-017-9814-6.
- Guskey, T. (2010). Lessons of mastery learning; educational leadership. *Journal of the Department of Supervision and Curriculum Development, N.E.A.*, 68, 52-57.
- Hampton, K. (2017). Studying the digital: directions and challenges for digital methods. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 43. DOI: 10.1146/annurev-soc-060116-053505.
- Handelzalts, A., Nieveen, N., & van den Akker, J. (2019). Teacher Design Teams for School-Wide Curriculum Development: Reflections on an Early Study.
- Hattie, J. (2009). Visible learning: a synthesis of over 800 meta-analyses relating to achievement. *International Review of Education*. DOI:10.4324/9780203887332.
- Holbl, M., & Welzer, T. (2010). Students' feedback and communication habits using Moodle. *Elektronika Ir Elektrotechnika*, 102, 63-66. <https://eejournal.ktu.lt/index.php/elt/article/view/9354>

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

156

- Holmes, G.R. (2018). *Doing your early years' research project; a step-by-step guide* (4th edition). SAGE Publication Inc.
- Houichi, A. & Sarnou, D. (2020). *Cognitive Load Theory and its Relation to Instructional Design: Perspectives of Some Algerian University Teachers of English*. *Arab World English Journal*, 11. 110-127. 10.24093/awej/vol11no4.8.
- Jais, N. F. M., Ishak, S. A., & Yunus, M. M. (2022). *developing the self-learning interactive module using addie model for year 5 primary school students*. *International Journal of Academic Research in Progressive Education and Development*, 11(1), 615–630. DOI:10.6007/IJARPED/v11-i1/11919
- Johnson, K., & Sharp, V. (2005). *Is powerpoint crippling our students?* *Learning & Leading with Technology*, 33(3), 6-7.ERIC Database: EJ728912
- Kamat, V. & Shinde, J. (2009). *Enrichment of the learning experience of rural children through interactive multimedia*. *The Pan-Commonwealth Forum on Open Learning*. <http://hdl.handle.net/11599/3176>
- Kaplar, M., Radović, S., Veljković, K. et al.(2022). *The Influence of Interactive Learning Materials on Solving Tasks That Require Different Types of Mathematical Reasoning*. *International Journal of Science and Math Education*, 20, 411–433. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10763-021-10151-8>
- Kellogg, M. (2010). *Preservice elementary teachers' pedagogical content knowledge related to area and perimeter: a teacher development experiment Investigating anchored instruction with web-based microworlds*. *Graduate Theses and Dissertations*. <https://scholarcommons.usf.edu/etd/1679>

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

157

- Kennedy, D. (2005). Challenges in evaluating Hong Kong students' perceptions of Moodle. *Australasian Society for Computers in Learning in Tertiary Education*, 2005, 327-336. file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/Challenges_in_evaluating_Hong_Kong_students_perce.pdf
- Khait, A. (2005). The definition of mathematics: philosophical and pedagogical aspects. *Science Education*, 14, 137-159. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11191-005-0029-9>
- Kilby, T. (2008). What constitutes quality in web-based training? Web Based Training Center. http://www.webbasedtraining.com/primer_quality.aspx
- Kim, K. J. and Bonk, C. J. (2006). The Future of online teaching and learning in higher education: The survey says. *EducauseQuarterly*, 29(4), 22-30. <https://er.educause.edu/-/media/files/article-downloads/eqm0644.pdf>
- Koohang, A., & Durante, A. (2003). Learners' perceptions toward the Web-based distance learning activities/assignments portion of an undergraduate hybrid instructional model. *Journal Information Technology Education*, 2, 106-113. <http://www.jite.org/documents/Vol2/v2p105-113-78.pdf>
- Kornell, N., & Metcalfe, J. (2006). Study efficacy and the region of proximal learning framework. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, & Cognition*, 32, 609-622. DOI: 10.1037/0278-7393.32.3.609.
- Kumar, David. (2010). Approaches to interactive video anchors in problem-based science learning. *Journal of Science Education and Technology*. 19. 13-19. DOI: 10.1007/s10956-009-9154-6.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

158

- Lee, M. (2014). Software quality factors and software quality metrics to enhance software quality assurance. *British Journal of Applied Science & Technology*. 4. DOI: 10.9734/BJAST/2014/10548.
- Lee C. Light, Wilbert J. McKeachie & Yi-Guang Lin (1988) Self-Scoring: A Self-Monitoring Procedure, *Teaching of Psychology*, 15:3, 145-147.
- Li L., Mao M.J., Xu L. (2010). Application of concept maps-based anchored instruction in programming course, *Computer and Information Technology (CIT)*, 2010 IEEE 10th International Conference on Bradford.
- Li, L., Gao, P. & Mao, JY. (2014) Research on IT in China: a call for greater contextualization. *Journal of Information Technology*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1057/jit.2014.15>
- Light, D. & Pierson, E. (2014). Increasing student engagement in math: the use of Khan Academy in Chilean classrooms. *International Journal of Education and Development Using ICT*. file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/Light2014.pdf
- Lourens, S., & Weideman, M. (2005). A pilot study on the development and evaluation of an interactive computer-based training (CBT) module. *Proceedings of the 7th Annual Conference on WWW*. file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/0116-conference-paper-2005-lourens-weideman-interactive-computer-based-training.pdf
- Love, M. (2004). Multimodality of learning through anchored instruction. *Journal of Adolescent & Adult Literacy - J ADOLESC ADULT LITERACY*. 48. 300-310.

- Magayon, V. & Tan, E. (2016). Learning mathematics and differentiated instruction in the Philippines: a phenomenographical study on struggles and successes of grade 7 students. *International Journal of Educational Studies in Mathematics*, 3(3), 1-14. <http://dx.doi.org/10.17278/ijesim.2016.03.003>
- Mamolo, L. & Sugano, S.G. (2020) Self-perceived and actual competencies of senior high school students in General Mathematics, *Cogent Education*, 7:1. DOI: 10.1080/2331186X.2020.1779505
- Mayer R.E., & Johnson, C.I. (2008) Revising the redundancy principle in multimedia learning. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 100:380-6, DOI: 10.1037/0022-0663.100.2.380.
- Mayer R.E., & Moreno R. (2003). Nine ways to reduce cognitive load in multimedia learning. *Edu. Psy.*, 38(1): 43-52.
- Melton, J. (2008). Need an LMS? Try the open source package Moodle. *Journal of Instruction Delivery Systems*, 22(1), 18-21.
- Milovanovic, M. & Obradovic, J. & Milajic, A. (2013). Application of interactive multimedia tools in teaching mathematics - examples of lessons from geometry. *Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology*, 12, 19-31. ERIC database. (EJ1008863)

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

160

- Mondragon, M.C. (2018). Blended learning station-rotation model: effects on grade 10 students' performance in and attitude toward mathematics. Semantic Scholar database: https://atcm.mathandtech.org/EP2018/contributed/4382018_21613.pdf
- Mamolo, L. & Sugano, S.G. (2020) Self-perceived and actual competencies of senior high school students in General Mathematics, *Cogent Education*, 7:1. DOI: 10.1080/2331186X.2020.1779505
- Moradi, M., Liu, L., Luchies, C., Patterson, M. & Darban, E. (2018). Enhancing teaching-learning effectiveness by creating online interactive instructional modules for fundamental concepts of physics and mathematics. *Education Sciences*, 8, 109. DOI: 10.3390/educsci8030109.
- Mulenga, E. M., & Marbán, J. M. (2020). Is COVID-19 the gateway for digital learning in Mathematics education? *Contemporary Educational Technology*, 12(2), ep269. <https://doi.org/10.30935/cedtech/7949>
- Mullis, I. V., Martin, M. O., Foy, P., & Arora, A. (2012). TIMSS 2011 international results in mathematics; international association for the evaluation of educational achievement. Herengracht 487, Amsterdam, 1017 BT, The Netherlands. <http://goo.gl/z4x3qA>
- Niess, Margaret. (2005). Preparing teachers to teach science and mathematics with technology: Developing a technology pedagogical content knowledge. *Teaching and Teacher Education*, 21, 509-523. DOI: 10.1016/j.tate.2005.03.006.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

161

- Niss, M. (2003). *Competencies and Mathematical Learning: Ideas and inspiration for the development of mathematics teaching and learning in Denmark*. Proceedings of an International Symposium on Mathematics Teacher Education (pp. 178–192). Gothenburg: Royal Swedish Academy of Science.
https://pure.au.dk/ws/files/41659731/THJ11_M
- O'Reilly, M., & Kiyimba, N. (2015). *Advanced qualitative research, a guide to using theory* (1st edition). SAGE Publications Inc.
- OECD (2010), *Development Co-operation Report 2010*. OECD Publishing, Paris.
<https://doi.org/10.1787/dcr-2010-en>.
- OECD (2012), *Preparing teachers and developing school leaders for the 21st century: Lessons from Around the World*. OECD Publishing.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/9789264xxxxxx-en>
- OECD (2019), *PISA 2018 Results (Volume I): What Students Know and Can Do*, PISA, OECD Publishing, Paris. <https://doi.org/10.1787/5f07c754-en>
- OECD (2019), *PISA 2018 Results (Volume II): Where All Students Can Succeed*, PISA, OECD Publishing, Paris. R <https://doi.org/10.1787/b3fd1b8f-en>
- OECD (2019), *PISA 2018 Results (Volume III): What School Life Means for Students' Lives*, PISA, OECD Publishing, Paris. <https://doi.org/10.1787/acd78851-en>
- OECD (2020), *The impact of covid – 19 on education - insights from education at a glance*. OECD Publishing, Paris. <https://www.oecd.org/education/the-impact-of-covid-19-on-education-insights-education-at-a-glance-2020.pdf>

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

162

- Ogle, T., Branch, M., Canada, B., Christmas, O., Clement, J., Fillion, J., Goodard, E., Loudat, N.B., Purwin, T., Rogers, A., Schmitt, C., & Vinson, M. (2002). *Technology in schools: suggestions, tools, and guidelines for assessing technology in elementary and secondary education*. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, NCES 2003-313. <https://nces.ed.gov/pubs2003/2003313.pdf>
- Oliver, R. & Herrington, J. (2000). An instructional design framework for authentic environments. *Educational Technology Research and Development*, 48, 23-48. DOI: 10.1007/BF02319856.
- Olmos, S., Mena, J., Sanchez, E. & Rodríguez, A. (2015). Improving graduate students' learning through the use of Moodle. *Educational Research and Reviews*, 10, 604-614. DOI: 10.5897/ERR2014.2052.
- Olubode, O. (2010). Development of instructional materials from local resources for art-based courses. *Asian Journal of Information Technology*, 9, 107-110. DOI: 10.3923/ajit.2010.107.110.
- Ottevanger, W., Akker, J.J.H. & Feiter, L. (2007). *Developing science, mathematics, and ICT education in Sub-Saharan Africa: Patterns and promising practices*. [http://lstiiep.iiepunesco.org/cgi-bin/wwwi32.exe/\[in=epidoc1.in\]/?t2000=024316/\(100\)](http://lstiiep.iiepunesco.org/cgi-bin/wwwi32.exe/[in=epidoc1.in]/?t2000=024316/(100)).

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

163

- Ouyang, J. R., & Stanley N. (2014) Theories and research in educational technology and distance learning education through blackboard. *Universal Journal of Education Research*, 2(2), 161 – 172). DOI: 10.13189/ujer.2014.020208
- Ouyang, J., & Stanley, N. (2014). Theories and research in educational technology and distance learning instruction through blackboard. *Universal Journal of Educational Research*, 2, 161-172. ERIC Database: EJ1053980.
- Ozaslan, E. N., & Maden, Z. (2013). The use of powerpoint presentations at in the department of foreign language education at Middle East technical university. *Middle Eastern & African Journal of Educational Research*, Issue 2. Retrieved from: https://arastirmax.com/en/system/files/dergiler/79204/makaleler/2/1/arastirmax_79_204_2_pp_38-45.pdf
- Ozturk, M. & Ozturk, M. (2014). Implementation of elaboration theory in material design for distance education. *Turkish Online Journal of Distance Education*. 15. DOI: 10.17718/tojde.58963.
- Panhuizen M., Drijvers P. (2014) Realistic mathematics education. *Encyclopedia of mathematics education*. Springer, Dordrecht. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-4978-8_170
- Penciner, R. (2013). Does powerpoint enhance learning? *Canadian Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 15(2), 109-112. DOI:10.2310/8000.2013.130756
- Pereira, P. Brandão, L. & Brandão, A. (2010). Interactive assignment: a Moodle component to enrich the learning process. *Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE)*. DOI:10.1109/FIE.2010.5673190.

- Perin, D. (2011). Facilitating student learning through contextualization: a review of evidence. *Community College Review*, 39, 268-295. DOI: 10.1177/0091552111416227.
- Pellegrino, J.W., & Brophy, S. (2008). From cognitive theory to instructional practice: technology and the evolution of anchored instruction. In: Ifenthaler, D., Pirnay-Dummer, P., Spector, J.M. (eds) *Understanding Models for Learning and Instruction*. Springer, Boston, MA. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-76898-4_14
- Petrus, K., & Sankey, M. (2007). Comparing writely and moodle online assignment submission and assessment. https://eprints.usq.edu.au/3689/2/Petrus_Sankey_2007.pdf
- Picciano, A. G. (2017). Theories and frameworks for online education: Seeking an integrated model. *Online Learning*, 21(3), 166-190. DOI: 10.24059/olj.v21i3.1225
- Rabiman, R., Nurtanto, M. & Kholifah, N. (2020). Design and development e-learning system by learning management system (lms) in vocational education. *International Journal of Scientific & Technology Research*. <http://www.ijstr.org/final-print/jan2020/Design-And-Development-E-learning-System-By-Learning-Management-System-lms-In-Vocational-Education.pdf>

- Radović, S., Radojičić, M., Veljković, K., & Marić, M. (2020). Examining the effects of Geogebra applets on mathematics learning using interactive mathematics textbook. *Interactive Learning Environments*, 28(1), 32–49.
DOI:10.1080/10494820.2018.1512001
- Reeves, T.C., Herrington, J. & Oliver, R. (2005). Design research: A socially responsible approach to instructional technology research in higher education. *Journal in Computer and Higher Education*, 16, 96. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02961476>
- Renard, P., & Yadav. D. (2016). E-learning package for Grade 7 Biology teaching method, *Pakistan journal of distance an online learning*, 1(2), 33-37.
- Riego, G. (2020). The k – 12 MELCs responding to the needs of the new normal. DepEd-Antique.
- Robberecht R (2007). Interactive Nonlinear Learning Environments, *The Electronic Journal of eLearning*, 5(1), pp 59 - 68. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-1428-6_321
- Romeu, T. & Romero, M. & Guitert M. (2016). E-assessment process: giving a voice to online learners. *International Journal of Educational Technology in Higher Education*, 13. DOI: 10.1186/s41239-016-0019-9.
- Rudow, S. R., & Finck, J. E. (2015). Pointing with Power or Creating with Chalk. *Contemporary Issues in Education Research*, 8(3), 123-134. DOI: 10.19030/cier.v8i3.9344.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

166

- Said, N. S. (2007). Towards a 'model of engagement' Designing Multimedia Application for Children. *Digital Learning*, III(1), eASIA 2007. DOI:10.1145/1017833.1017873
- Samsudin, A., Rasmitadila, R., Aliyyah, R., Rachmadtullah, R., Syaodih, E., Nurtanto, M. & Tambunan, A. (2020). The perceptions of primary school teachers of online learning during the covid-19 pandemic period: a case study in Indonesia. *Journal of Ethnic and Cultural Studies*, 7, 90. DOI: 10.29333/ejecs/388.
- Samuel, A. (2009). The importance of instructional materials in our schools an overview. *New Era Research Journal of Human, Educational and Sustainable Development*, 2, 61-63. file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/IMPORTANCEOFINSTRUCTIONAL.pdf
- Sanprasert, N. (2010). The application of a course management system to enhance autonomy in learning English as a foreign language. *System*, 38(1), 109-123. DOI: 10.1016/j.system.2009.12.010
- Sasota, R., Cristobal, R., Sario, I., Biyo, J. (2019). Factors affecting the integration of ICT in science and mathematics teaching in selected Science, Technology, and Engineering (STE) – implementing schools in the Philippines. PSA. <https://psa.gov.ph/sites/default/files/1.5.2%20Factors%20Affecting%20the%20Integration%20of%20ICT%20in%20Science%20and%20Mathematics%20Teaching%20in%20Selected%20Science%2C%20T.pdf>
- Schleicher, A. (2012). *Building a High-Quality Teaching Profession. Lessons from around the world*. *Educational Studies*, Moscow, 74-92. DOI: 10.17323/1814-9545-2012-1-74-92.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

167

- Schmidt, A., Otto, B. & Österle, H. (2010) Integrating information systems: case studies on current challenges. *Electron Markets*, 20, 161–174.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12525-010-0037-8>
- Seale, C. (2018). *Researching society and culture* (3rd edition). SAGE Publication Inc.
- Sims, R. (2000). An interactive conundrum: Constructs of interactivity and learning theory. *Australasian Journal of Educational Technology*, 16(1).
<https://doi.org/10.14742/ajet.1821>
- Singh, J. (2014). How to use Moodle 2.7. Teacher's Manual for the World's Most Popular LMS, (1st Edition). https://issuu.com/4jassikingg/docs/how_to_use_moodle_2.7
- Sithole, S. (2019). Enhancing Blended Learning Materials using Cognitive Load Theory. *Journal of Modern Accounting and Auditing*. 15. 10.17265/1548-6583/2019.01.004.
- Smith, C. K., Shillam, P. (2006). An evaluation of food safety training using videotaped instruction. *Foodservice Research International*, 12, 41 - 50. DOI: 10.1111/j.1745-4506.2000.tb00003.x.
- So, H.J & Kim, B. (2009). Learning about problem-based learning: Student teachers integrating technology, pedagogy and content knowledge. *Australasian Journal of Educational Technology*, 25, 101-116. DOI: 10.14742/ajet.1183.
- Stepp-Greany, J. (2002). Student perceptions on language learning in a technological environment: Implications for the new millennium. *Language Learning & Technology*, 6(1), 165-180. ERIC Database: EJ639338

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

168

- Sweller, J., van Merriënboer, J. J. G., & Paas, F. (2019). Cognitive architecture and instructional design: 20 years later. *Educational Psychology Review*, 31(2), 261–292. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10648-019-09465-5>.
- Tety, J.L. (2016). Role of instructional materials in academic performance in community secondary schools in Rombo district. (Masters thesis). The Open University of Tanzania. <http://repository.out.ac.tz/1829/>
- Tilya, F. (2008) IT and Educational Policy in the Sub-Saharan African Region. Springer International Handbook of Information Technology in Primary and Secondary Education, 20. Springer, Boston, MA. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-73315-9_73
- Tudy, R. (2014). Attitude, self – efficacy and students' academic performance in mathematics. *IAMURE International Journal of Social Sciences*. DOI: 10.7718/ijss.v12i1.920
- Tullis, J. & Benjamin, A. (2011). On the effectiveness of self-paced learning. *Journal of memory and language*. 64. 109-118. DOI: 10.1016/j.jml.2010.11.002.
- Umoh, J., & Akpan, E. (2014). Challenges of blended e-learning tools in mathematics: students' perspectives university of Uyo. *Journal of Education and Learning*, 3. DOI: 10.5539/jel.v3n4p60.
- Usta, N.D. & Guntepe, E.T. (2017). Pre-service teachers' material development process based on the ADDIE model: e-book design. *Journal of Education and Training Studies*. 5. 199. DOI: 10.11114/jets.v5i12.2820.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

169

- van de Akker, J. Gravemeijer, K., Mckenney, S. & Nieveen, N. (2006). *Introducing educational design research*. *Educational Design Research*, 3-7.
file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/EducationalDesignResearch Updated.pdf
- van den Akker, J., Bannan, B., Kelly, A., Nieveen, N., & Plomp, T. (2010) *An introduction to educational design research*. Netherlands Institute for Curriculum Development. file:///C:/Users/Admin/Downloads/Introduction_20to_20education_20design_20research.pdf
- van Merriënboer, J. J. G., & Ayres, P. (2005). *Research on Cognitive Load Theory and Its Design Implications for E-Learning*. *Educational Technology Research and Development*, 53(3), 5–13. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02504793>
- Verecio, R. (2014). *Students' Evaluation of an Interactive Multimedia Courseware*. *International Journal of Education and Research*. 2. 11-22.
file:///D:/Data/Admin/Downloads/StudentsEvaluationofanInteractiveMultimediaCoursewarePublishedinInternationalJournal.pdf
- Verenikina, I. (2010). *Vygotsky in Twenty-First-Century research*. *Proceedings of World Conference on Educational Multimedia, Hypermedia and Telecommunications*, pp. 16-25. Chesapeake, VA: AACE. <https://ro.uow.edu.au/edupapers/1022/>
- Voogt J. (2004). *Consequences of ICT for aims, contents, processes, and environments of learning*. In: *curriculum landscapes and trends*. Springer, Dordrecht.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-017-1205-7_13

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

170

- Wahyudi, M., Joharman, M. & Ngatman, M. (2017). The development of realistic mathematics education (RME) for primary schools' prospective teachers. Atlantis Press. DOI: 10.2991/ictte-17.2017.83.
- Wang, E.L., Tuma, A.P., Doan, S., Henry, D., Lawrence, R.A., Woo, A., and Kaufman, J., (2021). Teachers' Perceptions of What Makes Instructional Materials Engaging, Appropriately Challenging, and Usable: A Survey and Interview Study. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation.
https://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RRA134-2.html.
- Wanner, T. (2015). Enhancing Student Engagement and Active Learning through Just-in-Time Teaching and the Use of PowerPoint. *International Journal of Teaching and Learning in Higher Education*, 27(1), 154-163. ERIC Database: EJ1069796.
- Warner, S., & Kaur, A. (2017). The perceptions of teachers and students on a 21st century mathematics instructional model. *International Electronic Journal of Mathematics Education*, 12(2), 193-215. <https://www.iejme.com/download/the-perceptions-of-teachers-and-students-on-a-21st-century-mathematics-instructional-model.pdf>
- Weng, Panqyen. (2015). Developmental Math, Flipped and Self-Paced. *PRIMUS*. 25. 768-781. DOI: 10.1080/10511970.2015.1031297.
- Wijaya, J. & Vidiанти, A. (2020). The effectiveness of using interactive electronic modules on student learning outcomes in education innovation course. DOI: 10.2991/assehr.k.200323.096.

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Iloilo City

171

- Williams, James. (2016). Quality assurance and quality enhancement: is there a relationship? *Quality in Higher Education*, 22, 97-102. DOI: 10.1080/13538322.2016.1227207.
- Yamauchi, M. (2014). Integrating internet technology into the EFL classroom: a case study. *International Journal of Pedagogies and Learning*, 5, 3-19. DOI: 10.5172/ijpl.5.2.3.
- Zhang, D., Zhao, J. L., Zhou, L., & Nunamaker Jr., J. F. (2004). Can e-learning replace classroom learning? *Communications of the ACM*, 47(5), 75-79. <https://doi.org/10.1145/986213.986216>