GAMIFYING FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT THROUGH QUIZIZZ AND MATHEMATICS

PERFORMANCE IN MODULAR DISTANCE LEARNING

A Thesis Presented to the

,

Faculty of the Graduate School

College of Education

West Visayas State University

La Paz, Iloilo City

In Partial Fulfilment

of the Requirements for the Degree

Master of Arts in Education

(Mathematics)

by

Yoln E. Maglasang

May 2022

Iloilo City

APPROVAL SHEET

A Thesis for the Degree

Master of Arts in Education

(Mathematics)

by

Yoln E. Maglasang

Approved by the Research Committee:

ROBERTO G. SAGGE JR., Ph. D., Chairperson

ALONA M. BELARGA, Ph.D., Member

KIM JAY C. ENCIO, Ph.D., Outside Expert

ROSEMARIE G. FELIMON, Ph. D., Adviser

RICKY M. MAGNO, Ph. D. Dean

May 2022

Magsalang, Yoln E. "*Gamifying Formative Assessment Through Quizizz And Mathematics Performance In Modular Distance Learning.*" Unpublished Graduate Thesis. Master of Arts in Education (Mathematics). West Visayas State University, College of Education, La Paz, Iloilo City, May 2022.

Abstract

This research aimed to investigate the effect of gamifying formative assessment on students' performance in modular distance learning. Specifically, it aimed to examine the effectiveness of gamifying formative assessment through Quizizz on student performance, investigate the differences in the increase in students' performance between the class with and without the Quizizz-aided learning method and describe the students' responses to using Quizizz. The research was quasi-experiment with a Matching-Only Pretest-Posttest Control Group. The participants in this study were 60 10th grader students divided equally into experimental and control classes. The researcher made self-learning modules, and formative assessments through QUIZIZZ were included in the intervention during one month of the experiment. The objective performance test was validated by a panel of experts in mathematics education, and its reliability was tested using the split-half method based on the pilot testing among 40 arade 10 students, where Spearman-Brown Coefficient of Equal Length, a=0.898. The participants wrote their experiences in using Quizizz in their journals. Then, the Shapiro-Wilk test, Wilcoxon signed-rank test, and thematic analysis were used to analyze the data. Results showed that pretest performance of the students in both groups is below average and their posttest performance is average.

viii

The results also showed a significant difference before and after using Quizizz. Further, the experimental and control groups were significantly different in post-test performance. Those who used Quizizz had a significantly higher score. Thus, it can be concluded that Quizizz effectively improves mathematical performance. Moreover, students provided both positive and negative responses in learning using Quizizz. It is then recommended that Quizizz may be embedded in instruction, especially in modular modality.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Title Page	i
Approval Sheet	ii
Acknowledgment	iii
Abstract	vii
Table of Contents	x
List of Tables	
List of Figures	xiv
List of Appendices	XV
Chapter	
1 INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY	1
Background of the Study	2
Theoretical Framework of the Study	6
Statement of the Problem	9
Hypothesis	9
Definition of Terms	10
Delimitation of the Study	12
Significance of the Study	14
2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	17
Teaching and Learning Mathematics in Covid-19 Pandemic	17

	Challenges faced by parents on the Modular Distance Learning	19
	Quizizz as a Formative Assessment Tool and its Effects	20
	Computer Games on Mathematics Performance	25
	Formative Assessment	29
	Games and Learning	30
	Summary	33
3	RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY	37
	Research Design	37
	Methodology	41
	Participants	41
	Instruments	43
	Data Collection Procedure	48
	Data Analysis Procedure	55
4	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	57
	Descriptive Data Analysis	57
	Inferential Data Analysis	58
	Qualitative Data Analysis	64
	Positive Experiences While Using Quizizz	64
	Negative Experiences While Using Quizizz	69
	SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	72
	Summary	72

5

	Conclusions	74
	Implications	75
	Recommendations	76
REFERENCES		79
APPENDICES		91

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1	The Matching-Only Pretest-Posttest Control Group Design	39
2	Sample Matching: Matching-Only Pretest-Posttest Control Group Design	41
3	Tests of Normality	42
4	Mann Whitney U test Results of Pretest Scores When Grouped According to Sex	43
5	Description for the test mean score	44
6	Cohen's (1988) classification of effect sizes	45
7	Pretest and posttest results for both group	57
8	Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test results on the difference of the pretest and posttest scores of the experimental group	59
9	Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test results on the difference of the pretest and posttest scores of the control group	60
10	Mann Whitney U test on the difference of posttests between the two groups	51
11	Differences of the posttest performance between the two groups	52
12	Mann Whitney U test results on the difference of the mean gain between the two groups	53
13	Differences of the mean gain of the two groups	53

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	Schematic diagram	8
2	Matching-Only Pretest-Posttest Control Group Design Method	40
3	Phases in Data Collection Procedure	50
4	Quizizz Desktop Home Screen	52
5	Instructor's Dashboard	54
6	Student's Dashboard	54
7	Final thematic map (Braun & Clarke, 2006)	71

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix		Page
A	Table of Specifications	92
В	Test Questionnaire	94
С	Test Questionnaire Key Answer	96
D	Test for Reliability of Instrument	98
E	Week 1 – Lesson Plan	100
F	Week 2 – Lesson Plan	102
G	Week 3 – Lesson Plan	104
Н	Module 1 – Control Group	106
I	Module 1 – Experimental Group	110
J	Module 2 – Control Group	113
К	Module 2 – Experimental Group	116
L	Module 3 – Control Group	119
Μ	Module 3 – Experimental Group	121
Ν	Matching of Samples	124
0	Test of Normality	127
Ρ	Students' Journal Responses	129
Q	Initial Thematic Map	135
R	Developed Thematic Map	137
S	Letter to Inform the School Principal	139

Т	Letter to The ENA Grade 10 Students	141
U	Letter to The Guardians of Students	143
V	Consent Form for Guardians	145
W	Letter Asking Permission for The Pilot-Testing of The Reliability Test	147
Х	Validation Letter	149

80

References

Abdul Halim, N., Ariffin, K. & Darus, N. A. (2021). Discovering Students' Strategies in Learning English Online. *Asian Journal of University Education (AJUE), 17*(1), 262-268.

Alsawaier, R. S. (2018) The Effect of Gamification on Motivation and Engagement. *International Journal of Information and Learning Technology, 35*(1): 56-79

Akhtar, H., & Hasanati, N. (2019). Game-Based Learning: Teachers' attitude and Intention to Use Quizizzin the Learning Process. 2nd International Conference on Educational Assessment and Policy(ICEAP 2019).

ttps://doi.org/10.26499/iceap.v0i0.202

- Ashcraft MH (2002). Math Anxiety: Personal, Educational, and Cognitive Consequences. *Psychological Science - SAGE Journals, 11*(5):181-185.
- Basuki, Y., & Hidayati, Y. (2019). *Kahoot! or quizizz: The students' perspectives.* https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.27-4-2019.2285331.

Bury, B. (2017). *Quizing Goes Mobile - Web 2.0 Formative Assessment Tools.* International Conference ICT for Language Learning. http://conference.pixelonline.net?ICT4LL/files/ict4ll/ed0010/FP/4060-ETL2655-FPICT4LL10.pdf.

Castellar, E. N., All, A., De Marez, L., & Van Looy, J. (2015). Cognitive abilities, digital games and arithmetic performance enhancement: A study comparing the effects of a math game and paper exercises. *Computers & Education, 85,* 123-133.

Çeker, E., &Özdaml, F. (2017). What "Gamification" Is and What It's Not. *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 6(2), 221-228. https://doi.org/10.13187/ejced.2017.2.221

Chaiyo, Y. & Nokham, R. (2017). *The effect of Kahoot, Quizizz and Google Forms on the student's perception in the classrooms response system.* International

Conference on Digital Arts, Media and Technology (ICDAMT), 178-182.

Cohen, J. (1988). Statistical Power Analysis for the Behavioral Sciences, 2nd Edition.

Routledge "Correlation and Linear Regression" in Mangiafico, S.S. 2016. Summary and Analysis of Extension Program Evaluation in R, version 1.13.6. http://rcompanion.org/handbook/I_10.html .

Curtis, H.S. (1916). Education through play. New York: Macmillan

- Csíkszentmihályi, M. (2008). *Flow: The psychology of optimal experience*. New York, NY: Harper Perennial.
- DeBell M., & Chapman, C. (2006). *Computer and internet use by students in 2003.* Washington, DC: National Center for Education Statistics.

Dumrique, D. O., & Castillo, J. G. (2018). Online Gaming: Impact on the Academic Performance and Social Behavior of the Students in Polytechnic University of the Philippines Laboratory High School. *KnE Social Sciences, 3*(6), 1205–1210. https://doi.org/10.18502/kss.v3i6.2447

Edwards, Luke (2021). *What is Quizizz and How Can It Be Used for Teaching? Tips and Tricks.* https://www.techlearning.com/how-to/what-is-quizizz-and-how-can-it-beused-for-teaching-tips-and-tricks

Ekowati, S. H., Purbarini, A., Widyastuti, W. T., & Ismayani, R. (2021). Pelatihan activité ludique untuk guru bahasa prancis SMA Di DKI Jakarta. Jurnal ABDINUS : *Jurnal Pengabdian Nusantara, 4*(2), 354–364.

https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.29407/ja.v4i2.15301

- Estungingsih, S. (2013). Pengembangan lembar kerja siswa (LKS) berbasis penemuan terbimbing (guided discovery) untuk meningkatkan hasil belajar peserta didik kelas XII IPA SMA pada materi substansi genetika. *BioEdu, 2*(1), 27–30.
- Fraenkel, J.R, Wallen, N.E & Hyun, H.H. (2019). *How to Design and Evaluate Researchin Education* (10th ed.). New York: Mc Graw Hill.
- Garnett, K. (1998). Math Learning Disabilities Division for Learning Disabilities. *Journal of CEC.*

Gee, J.P. (2005). Why were video games good for learning?

www.academiccolab.org/resources/documents/MacArthur.pdf.

- Gee, J.P. (2003). *What Video Games Have to Teach us About Learning and Literacy.* New York: Palgrave Macmillan
- Groos, K. (1898). The play of animals. New York: D. Appleton.
- Hamiyet, S. (2015) *The effects of computer games on the achievement of basic mathematical skills.* Uskudar University, Faculty of Health Sciences, Çarşı Yerleşkesi, İstanbul, Turkey.

82

Haryonik, Y., & Bhakti, Y. B. (2018). Pengembangan bahan ajar lembar kerja siswa dengan pendekatan matematika realistik. *MaPan, 6*(1), 40–55. https://doi.org/10.24252/mapan.2018v6n1a5

Hendra, S. A., & Suparman. (2019). Layout guide dekripsi e-modul untuk
 membangkitkan kemampuan komunikasi matematis siswa melalui pembelajaran
 problem based learning. The International Conference on Science, Technology,
 Engineering, Economics, Education, and Mathematics (ICSTEEEM), 37–41.

- Hendriana, H., Rohaeti, E. E., & Sumarmo, U. (2017). *Hard skills dan soft skills matematiksiswa.* Bandung: RefikaAditama.
- Hong, J. C., Cheng, C. L., Hwang, M. Y., Lee, C. K., & Chang, H. Y. (2009). Assessing the educational values of digital games. *Journal of Computer Assisted Learning, 25*(5), 423-437.
- Kirriemuir, J, & Mcfarlane, A. (2004) *Literature Review in Games and Learning.* ffhal-00190453f
- Joyo Sampurno, P., Maulidiyah, R., & Zuliana Puspitaningrum, H. (2015). Implementasi kurikulum 2013: Moodle (modular object oriented dynamic learning environment) dalam pembelajaran fisika melalui lembar kerja siswa pada materi optik di SMA.
 Jurnal Fisika Indonesia, 19(56), 54–58. https://doi.org/10.22146/jfi.24361

Iloilo City

Juniarta, P. A. K., Dewi, K. S., Mahendrayana, G., &Swandana, I. W. (2020). The Analysis on the Implementation of Mobile-Assisted Language Learning Strategy Through Quizizz Application to Improve Student's Reading Comprehension at UndikshaSingaraja. In 3rd International Conference on Innovative Research Across Disciplines (ICIRAD 2019) (pp. 323-327). Atlantis Press. https://dx.doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.200115.053

- Kuh, G. D., Jankowski, N. & Ikenberry, S.O. (2014). *Knowing What Students Know and* Can Do: The Current State of Learning Outcomes Assessment in U.S. Colleges and Universities (PDF). Urbana: University of Illinois and Indiana University, National Institute for Learning Outcomes Assessment.
- Facer, K., Furlong, R., Furlong, J. & Sutherland, R. (2003). ScreenPlay: Children and Computing in the Home. London: Routledge
- Fannie, R. D., & Rohati. (2014). Pengembangan lembar kerja siswa (LKS) berbasis POE (predict, observe, explain) pada materi program linear kelas XII SMA. Jurnal *Sainmatika, 8*(1), 96–109.
- Feierabend, S. & Klingler, W. (2001). Children and Media 2000. PC/Internet gain importance. Media perspektiven 7/2001. 345-357
- Ke F (2008).Computer Games Application Within Alternative Classroom Goal Structures: Cognitive, Metacognitive, and Affective Evaluation. *Educational technology* research and development, 56: 539-556.

Iloilo City

Kermani, H. (2017). Computer mathematics games and conditions for enhance young children's learning of number sense. *Malaysian Journal of Learning and* Instruction (MJLI), 14(2), 23-57.

Luaña, J. P. (2021). Why do Parents Answer their Children's Modules? A Closer Look on Parental Practices and Challenges in Modular Distance Learning. International Journal of Global Community, 4(1 - March), 1 -

16.https://journal.riksawan.com/index.php/IJGC-RI/article/view/83Mac Namara,

D., & Murphy, L. (2017). Online versus offline perspectives on gamified learning. CEUR Workshop Proceedings, 47–52.

Malone, TW and Lepper, MR (1987). Making learning fun: a taxonomy of intrinsic motivations for learning, in: RE Snow & MJ Farr (Eds) Aptitude, Learning, and Instruction, III: Cognitive and Affective Process Analysis (pp 223-253). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates

McFarlane, A. & Sakellariou, S. (2002). The role of ICT in science education. Cambridge *Journal of Education, 32*(2), p219-232

McLaren, B. M., Adams, D. M., Mayer, R. E., & Forlizzi, J. (2017). A Computer-Based Game that Promotes Mathematics Learning More than a Conventional Approach. International Journal of Game-Based Learning (IJGBL), 7(1), 36-56. doi:10.4018/IJGBL.2017010103

McLeod, S.A. (2019, July 10). What does effect size tell you? Simply psychology. https://www.simplypsychology.org/effect-size.html

Mei, S. Y., Ju, S. Y., & Adam, Z. (2018). Implementing quizizz as game based learning in the arabic classroom. *European Journal of Social Sciences Education and Research, 12*(1), 208. https://doi.org/10.26417/ejser.v12i1.p208-212

Mitchell, E.D., & Mason, B.S. (1948). The theory of play. New York: A.S. Barnes.

- Mulyaningsih, I. E. (2014). Pengaruh interaksi sosial keluarga, motivasi belajar, dan kemandirian belajar terhadap prestasi belajar. *Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Kebudayaan, 20*(4), 441. https://doi.org/10.24832/jpnk.v20i4.156
- Mulyati, S., & Evendi, H. (2020). Pembelajaran matematika melalui media game quizizz untuk meningkatkan hasil belajar matematika SMP 2 Bojonegara. Jurnal Pendidikan *Matematika, 3*(1), 64–73.

https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.30656/gauss.v3i1.2127

- Nedomova, A. (2007). *Teaching grammar to young learners.* Unplublished master thesis, Masaryk University, Czech Republic. Retrieved March 28, 2008, from http://is.muni.cz/th/44537/pedfb/bachelor thesis.pdf
- NCTM. (2000). *Principles and Standards for School Mathematics.* Reston. Virginia: National Council of Teachers of Mathematics.
- Oktavera, S. (2015). Pengaruh media pembelajaran dan kemandirian belajar terhadap hasil belajar IPA siswa kelas IV sekolah dasar. *Jurnal Pendidikan Dasar, 6*(2), 312–323. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.21009/JPD.062.13
- OECD (2019). *Mathematics performance (PISA)* (indicator). doi: 10.1787/04711c74-en (Accessed on 12 March 2019)

Piaget, J., (1964). *Cognitive development in children. in Piaget rediscovered.* Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

PISA Sonuçları. http://www.cnnturk.com/2013/turkiye/12/04/pisa-sonuclariaciklanditurkiyenin-egitim-sisteminin-durumu/733167.0/index.html

Purnama Putri, A., Nursalam, N., & Sulasteri, S. (2014). Pengaruh penguasaan materi prasyarat terhadap hasil belajar matematika siswa kelas VIII SMPN 1 Sinjai Timur. *MaPan: Jurnal Matematika Dan Pembelajaran, 2*(1), 17–30.

Rahman, R., Kondoy, E., & Hasrin, A. (2020). Penggunaan aplikasi quizziz sebagai media pemberian kuis dalam meningkatkan motivasi belajar mahasiswa. *JISIP (Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Pendidikan), 4*(3), 60–66.

https://doi.org/10.36312/jisip.v4i3.1161

- Rahmawati, N. K., Kusuma, A. P., Widyawati, S., & Putra, F. G. (2020). Google-based learning and learning motivation: The impact and interaction on students' mathematical communication. *Tadris: Jurnal Keguruan Dan Ilmu Tarbiyah, 5(*2), 215–223. https://doi.org/10.24042/tadris.v5i2.7163
- Rijal, S., & Bachtiar, S. (2015). Hubungan antara sikap, kemandirian belajar, dan gaya belajar dengan hasil belajar kognitif siswa. *Jurnal Bioedukatika, 3*(2), 15. https://doi.org/10.26555/bioedukatika.v3i2.4149
- Rixon, S. (1991). *How to use games in language teaching*(Ed.). Hong Kong: Modern English

Samet, B. (2018). Using Quizizz.com to Enhance Pre-Intermediate Students' Vocabulary Knowledge. *International Journal of Language Academy*, 295-303.

Santos, J., Antonio, R., Capulong, B., Santos, D., Magugat, E., Leabres, J., & Ortega, M. (2019). *Using Mobile Gaming to Promote Students' Conceptual Understanding of Traditional Filipino Games.* Available at SSRN:

https://ssrn.com/abstract=3438869 or http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3438869

- Sahar Shabanah. *Computer Games for Algorithm Learning, Handbook of Research on Improving Learning and Motivation through Educational Games: Multidisciplinary Approaches,* 28
- Saleh, S. M., &Sulaiman, H. (2019). *Gamification in T&L of mathematics: Teacher's willingness in using Quizizz as an additional assessment tool.* In AIP Conference Proceedings (Vol. 2184, No. 1, p. 030005). AIP Publishing LLC. https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5136373
- Setiyani, S., Fitriyani, N., & Sagita, L. (2020). Improving student's mathematical problem solving skills through Quizizz. *JRAMathEdu (Journal of Research and Advances in Mathematics Education), 5*(3), 276–288.

https://doi.org/10.23917/jramathedu.v5i3.10696

- Shin, Ryan (2010). *Taking Digital Creativity to the Art Classroom: Mystery Box Swap,* p38-42
- Shijuan Liu(2009) *Assessment Tasks in Online Courses*. Encyclopedia of Distance Learning, Second Edition, Indiana University, USA, 5

- Sun, L., Tang, Y., & Zuo, W. (2020) Coronavirus pushes education online. *Nature Materials, 19*(687)
- Sundayana, R. (2018). Kaitan antara gaya belajar, kemandirian belajar, dan kemampuan pemecahan masalah siswa SMP dalam pelajaran matematika. *Mosharafa: Jurnal Pendidikan Matematika, 5*(2). https://doi.org/10.31980/mosharafa.v5i2.262
- Suliani, M., Juniati, D., & Ulfah, F. (2021). Learning mathematics in madrasah aliyah muhammadiyah 2 banjarmasin during the covid-19 pandemic era. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 1747.*
- Surya, E., & Putri, F. A. (2017). Improving Mathematical Problem-Solving Ability and Self-Confidence of High School Students through Contextual Learning Model. *Journal on Mathematics Education, 8*(1), 85-94.

http://dx.doi.org/10.22342/jme.8.1.3324.85-94

- Syazali, M. (2015). Pengaruh model pembelajaran creative problem solving berbantuan maple II terhadap kemampuan pemecahan masalah matematis. *Al-Jabar: Jurnal Pendidikan Matematika, 6*(1), 91–98.
- Viray, J. (2016). *Quipper School and Its Effectiveness in the Academic Performance of Grade 8 Students in English.* Research Gate. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/317032467.
- White, H., & S. Sabarwal (2014). *Quasi-experimental Design and Methods, Methodological Briefs: Impact Evaluation 8,* UNICEF Office of Research, Florence.

89

Iloilo City

Wibawa, R. P., Astuti, R. I., & Pangestu, B. A. (2019). Smartphone-based application
"quizizz" as a learning media. *Dinamika Pendidikan, 14*(2), 244–253.
https://doi.org/10.15294/dp.v14i2.23359

Wihartanti, L. V., Wibawa, R. P., Astuti, R. I., & Pangestu, bayu aji. (2019). *Penggunaan aplikasi quizizz berbasis smartphone dalam membangun kemampuan berpikir kritis mahasiswa*. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Pendidikan Dan Pembelajaran 2019, 362–368.

- Wilson, A.J.S., Dehaene, P., Pine, S.K., Revkin, L., & Cohen, D.C. (2006). *Behavioral and Brain Functions*, *2*(19).
- Yalın Hİ (2010). Öğretim teknolojileri ve materyal geliştirme.Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Yaumi, M. (2018). Media dan teknologi pembelajaran. Kencana.

Yunus, C. C. A., & Hua, T. K. (2021, February 8). Exploring a gamified learning tool in the ESL classroom: The case of Quizizz. *Journal of Education and E-Learning Research.* Asian Online Journal Publishing Group. https://doi.org/10.20448/JOURNAL.509.2021.81.103.108

Zhao, F. (2019). Using quizizz to integrate fun multiplayer activity in the accounting classroom. *International Journal of Higher Education, 8*(1), 37–43. https://doi.org/10.5430/ijhe.v8n1p37