GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

EXPLORING THE LINK AMONG EDUCATIONAL ECOSYSTEM, MATHEMATICS INTEREST, AND ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE OF SCHOLARS

A Dissertation Presented to
the Faculty of the Graduate School
College of Education
West Visayas State University
La Paz, Iloilo City

In Partial Fulfillment
of the Requirements for the Degree
Doctor of Philosophy in Science Education
(Mathematics)

by

Charmaigne D. Aguirre

April 2024

Iloilo City

APPROVAL SHEET

A Dissertation for the Degree

Doctor of Philosophy in Science Education

(Mathematics)

by

Charmaigne D. Aguirre

Approved by the Research Committee:	
DANILO M. PARREÑO, PhD, Chairperson	
JONATHAN C. GLORIAL, PhD, Member	
DOLLY ROSE F. TEMELO, PhD, Member	
MYRNA B. LIBUTAQUE, PhD, Member, Outside Expert	
ROBERTO G. SAGGE, Jr., PhD, Adviser	
-	

April 2024

LOREY F. TANALEON, PhD, FHEA Dean

Iloilo City

Aguirre, Charmaigne D. Exploring the Link among Educational Ecosystem, Mathematics Interest, and Academic Performance of Scholars. Unpublished Dissertation, Doctor of Philosophy in Science Education major in Mathematics, West Visayas State University, Iloilo City, April 2024.

Abstract

This study investigated a model that explores the relationship among grade level, peer influence, school support, parent involvement, mathematics interest, and mathematics academic performance. This study utilized a quantitative research design. Two hundred fifty-one randomly selected scholars of Philippine Science High School Western Visayas Campus participated in the study. Google Forms was used to administer the research instruments which are Mathematics Interest Inventory (MII) and the Educational Ecosystem Inventory (EEI). The scholars' mathematics academic performance was classified as "good" when taken as a whole and when categorized by level of parent involvement, peer influence, school support, mathematics interest, and grade level. The scholars' mathematics interest was classified as "moderately interested" when taken as a whole and categorized by grade level and school support. Regardless of grade level, the level of parent involvement was classified as moderate. As a whole, the level of parent involvement, peer influence, and school support was classified as moderate. Significant and positive correlations between parent involvement and peer influence, parent involvement and school support, peer influence and school support, and school support and mathematics interest were also recorded. The students displaying greater interest in

Iloilo City

mathematics were more inclined to attain higher grades within the PSHSWVC grading system. There was a decline in parental engagement as scholars progress through higher grades. The results of path analysis showed that school support and mathematics interest independently contribute to the prediction of mathematics academic performance, while grade level, parent involvement, and peer influence did not significantly contribute when all other variables were considered. Moreover, peer influence and school support were significant predictors of parent involvement.

Mathematics interest has a mediating role in the impact of school support on a scholar's mathematics academic performance.

Keywords: mathematics interest, mathematics academic performance, tier levels, parent involvement, peer influence, school support

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
Title !	Page	i
Appro	oval Sheet	ii
Ackno	owledgment	iii
Abstra	act	vi
List o	f Tables	xi
List o	f Figures	xiii
List o	f Appendices	xiv
Chapt	er	
1	INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY	1
	Background of the Study	2
	Theoretical Framework of the Study	4
	Statement of the Problem	11
	Hypotheses	13
	Definition of Terms	14
	Delimitation of the Study	18
	Significance of the Study	18

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

2	REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	20
	Philippine Science High School	21
	Definition of Educational Ecosystem	23
	Grade Level and Parent Involvement	26
	Grade Level and Interest	28
	Parent Involvement and Academic Performance	29
	Peer Influence and Academic Performance	33
	Interest and Academic Performance	35
	School Support and Academic Performance	39
	School Support and Interest	41
	Summary	43
3	RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY	46
	Research Design	46
	Methodology	47
	Respondents	47
	Research Instruments	49
	Data Collection Procedure	52
	Data Analysis Procedure	53
4	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	63
	Descriptive Data Analysis	63

Iloilo City

	Inferential Data Analysis	77
5	SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATIONS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS	106
	Summary	106
	Conclusions	114
	Implications	116
	Recommendations	118
REFE	ERENCES	121
APPE	ENDICES	156

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1	Demographic Profile of the Respondents	49
2	Rating Description for the Mathematics Interest Inventory	55
3	Rating Description for Level of Parent Involvement	56
4	Rating Description for Level of Peer Influence	57
5	Rating Description for Level of School Support	58
6	Rating Description for Mathematics Academic Performance	59
7	Mathematics Academic Performance of Scholars as a Whole and when grouped according to Level of Parent Involvement, Peer Influence, and School Support	67
8	Mathematics Academic Performance of Scholars when grouped by Level of Mathematics Interest and Tier Level	70
9	Mathematics Interest of Scholars as a Whole and when grouped by Tier Level and Level of School Support Received	73
10	Level of Parent Involvement as a whole and when grouped by Tier Level, Peer Influence, and School Support Received by Scholars	77
11	Relationship among parent involvement, peer influence, school support, mathematics academic performance, and mathematics interest	84
12	Relationship among tier level, parent involvement, and mathematics interest	86

Iloilo City

13	Statistical parameters related to the fitting of the hypothesized model	89
14	Statistical parameters related to the fitting of the Final Model	95
15	Decomposition of Effects of Exogenous Variable to the Endogenous Variables of the Final Model	97

Iloilo City

LIST OF FIGURES

Figur	re	Page
1	Bronfenbrenner's Ecological Systems Theory Model (Evans, 2023)	6
2	Hypothetical path model showing the connections among grade level, peer influence, school support, parent involvement, mathematics interest, and mathematics academic performance	10
3	Hypothesized path model with significant paths	88
4	The revised path model	92
5	The final path model with significant paths	94
6	Path of direct effect of peer influence on parent involvement	98
7	Paths of direct effect of school support on parent involvement, mathematics academic performance, and mathematics interest	99
8	Paths of indirect effect of school support on mathematics academic performance	101
9	Path of direct effect of mathematics interest on mathematics academic performance	103

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appen	dix	Page
Α	Approval from the Ethics Review Board	157
В	Letter of Consent to The School to Conduct Study	160
С	G*Power Sample Size for Multiple Regression	162
D	G*Power Sample Size for Pearson Product	
	Moment-Correlation	164
Ε	Research Locale	166
F	Information Sheet	168
G	Consent Forms	171
Н	A Sample Letter to Validators for the Mathematics Interest Inventory and Educational Ecosystem Inventory	173
I	Reliability Test Result of The Mathematics Interest Inventory and Educational Ecosystem Inventory	175
j	Mathematics Interest Inventory	182
K	Educational Ecosystem Inventory	185
L	Jamovi Results on Descriptive Analysis	189
М	Jamovi Results on Correlation Analysis	192
N	AMOS Results for the Hypothesized Model	194

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

0	AMOS Results for the Revised Model	202
Р	Pilot Testing for Mathematics Interest Inventory	
	and Educational Ecosystem Inventory	210

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Abd Algani, Y. M. (2022). Role, need, and benefits of mathematics in the development of society. *Journal for the Mathematics Education and Teaching Practices, 3*(1), 23-29. https://dergipark.org.tr/jmetp
- Abdulrahman, I. (2020). Influence of peer group on adolescents' academic performance in secondary schools in Ilorin metropolis, Kwara State. *Al-Hikmah Journal of Education, 7*(1), 322.
 - https://alhikmah.edu.ng/ajhir/index.php/aje_path/article/view/127/127
- Aguhayon, H. G., Tingson, R. D., & Pentang, J. T. (2023). Addressing students learning gaps in mathematics through differentiated instruction. *International Journal of Educational Management and Development Studies, 4*(1). https://doi.org/10.53378/352967
- Amaral, D., Tomé, A, & Da Costa, A., Dos, A., Goncalves, S. (July 2023). Factors affecting student's interest in learning Mathematics.

 https://www.researchgate.net/publication/376757574_Factors_affecting_student's_i nterest_in_learning_Mathematics
- Anderhag, P., Wickman, P.-O., Bergqvist, K., Jakobson, B., Hamza, K. M., & Säljö, R. (2016). Why Do Secondary School Students Lose Their Interest in Science? Or Does it Never Emerge? A Possible and Overlooked Explanation. *Science Education*, 100(5). https://doi.org/10.1002/sce.21231

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Andersen, S. C., & Hjortskov, M. (2022). The unnoticed influence of peers on educational preferences. *Behavioural Public Policy*, *6*(4), 530-553.
- Anigbo, L. (2016). Factors Affecting Students' Interest in Mathematics in Secondary Schools in Enugu State. *International Journal of Education and Evaluation, 2*(1). www.iiardpub.org
- Ansong, D., Okumu, M., Amoako, E. O., Appiah-Kubi, J., Ampomah, A. O., Koomson, I., & Hamilton, E. (2024). The role of teacher support in students' academic performance in low- and high-stakes assessments. *Learning and Individual Differences*, *109*, 102396. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lindif.2023.102396
- Antoine, D. R. (2015). The correlation between parental involvement and student academic achievement (Master's thesis). Louisiana State University. https://repository.lsu.edu/gradschool_theses/185
- Arhin, D., & Yanney, E. G. (2020, June). Relationship between Students' Interest and Academic Performance in Mathematics: A Study of Agogo State College. *Global Scientific Journals, 8*(6), 389-395.
- Arnaiz-Sánchez, P., de Haro, R., Alcaraz, S., & Mirete Ruiz, A. B. (2020). Schools that promote the improvement of academic performance and the success of all students. *Frontiers in Psychology, 10,* 2920. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2019.02920
- Arthur, Y., Dogbe, C. S., & Asiedu-Addo, S. (2022). Enhancing performance in mathematics through motivation, peer assisted learning, and teaching quality: The

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- mediating role of student interest. *EURASIA Journal of Mathematics, Science and Technology Education, 18*(2), em2072. https://doi.org/10.29333/ejmste/11509
- Ashim, B, & Sahin, A. (2018). Effects of parental involvement on secondary school students' mathematics achievement in Assam, India. Research Review International Journal of Multidisciplinary, 07(7), ISSN: 2455-3085.
 - https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED588191.pdf
- Avvisati, F., Besbas, B., & Guyon, N. (2010). Parental involvement in school: A literature review. *Revue d'économie politique*, *120*(5), 759.
- Azmi, S. (2011). *Anxiety and academic performance as a function of self-concept and perceived school environment.* Doctoral Dissertation. Aligarh Muslim University,

 Aligarh. http://hdl.handle.net/10603/183786
- Baafi, R. (2020). School Physical Environment and Student Academic Performance. *Advances in Physical Education*, 10, 121-137. doi: 10.4236/ape.2020.102012
- Bakar, N. A., Mamat, I., & Ibrahim, M. (2017). Influence of Parental Education on Academic Performance of Secondary School Students in Kuala Terengganu.

 International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences, 7(8), 296. doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.6007/IJARBSS/v7-i8/3230.
- Balolong, C. C., & Docejo, E. A. (n.d.). Mathematics interest and the scholastic performance of the Grade 7 students. https://research-manila.letran.edu.ph/read/140

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

125

- Bandala, M. (2023). Factors affecting students' academic performance in Mathematics:

 Basis for development of guidance intervention program. *International Journal of Advance Research And Innovative Ideas In Education 9*(4).

 https://www.researchgate.net/publication/373137474_FACTORS_AFFECTING_STUD
 ENTS'_ACADEMIC_PERFORMANCE_IN_MATHEMATICS_BASIS_FOR_DEVELOPMENT
 OF GUIDANCE INTERVENTION PROGRAM
- Barnard, W. M. (2004). Parent involvement in elementary school and educational attainment. *Children and youth services review, 26*(1), 39-62.
- Bartolome, M., Mamat, N., Masnan, Abdul, H. (2017). Parent involvement in the Philippines: A Review of literatures. *International Journal of Early Childhood Education and Care*, 6, 41-50. https://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ1207994
- Bassey, I. (2020). Peer Group Influence and Academic Performance of Secondary School Students in English Language. http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3606183
- Berman, J. D., McCormack, M. C., Koehler, K. A., Connolly, F., Clemons-Erby, D.,
 Davis, M. F., Gummerson, C., Leaf, P. J., Jones, T. D., & Curriero, F. C. (2018).
 School environmental conditions and links to academic performance and
 absenteeism in urban, mid-Atlantic public schools. *International Journal of Hygiene*and Environmental Health, 221(5), 800–808.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijheh.2018.04.015

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Berthelon, M., Bettinger, E., Kruger, D. I., & Montecinos-Pearce, A. (2019). The structure of peers: The impact of peer networks on academic achievement.

 *Research in Higher Education, 60, 931-959.
 - https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/The-Structure-of-Peers%3A-The-Impact-of-Peer-Networks-Berthelon-Bettinger/8466fa7609985367f22cf132ee574967a8359f28
- Bertolini, K., Stremmel, A., & Thorngren, J. (2012). Student Achievement Factors.

 Online Submission. https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED568687
- Boonk, L., Gijselaers, H., Ritzen, H., & Brand-Gruwel, S. (2018). A review of the relationship between parental involvement indicators and academic achievement. *Educational Research Review, 24*, 10-30.
 - https://doi.org/10.1016/j.edurev.2018.02.001
- Brannick, M. T. (1995). Critical Comments on Applying Covariance Structure Modeling. *Journal of Organizational Behavior, 16*(3), 201–213.

 http://www.jstor.org/stable/2488508
- Bronfenbrenner, U., & Morris, P. A. (2006). The bioecological model of human development. Handbook of child psychology, 1-26.
- Cabuquin, J., & Abocejo, F. (2023). Mathematics learners' performance and academic achievement at a public high school institution in Leyte, Philippines. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan MIPA, 13*(2), 123-136.
 - https://www.researchgate.net/publication/376807986_Mathematics_Learners'_Perf

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- ormance_and_Academic_Achievement_at_a_Public_High_School_Institution_in_Ley te_Philippines
- Capinding, A. T. (2022). Impact of Modular Distance Learning on High School Students

 Mathematics Motivation, Interest/Attitude, Anxiety and Achievement during the

 COVID-19 Pandemic. *European Journal of Educational Research*, *11*(2), 917-934.
- Carnegie Mellon University. (n.d.). Strategies: Lack of motivation. Eberly Center for Teaching Excellence & Educational Innovation.
 - https://www.cmu.edu/teaching/solveproblem/strat-lackmotivation/index.html
- Ceka, A., & Murati, R. (2016). The Role of Parents in the Education of Children. *Journal of Education and practice*, ₹(5), 61-64.
- Central Unified School District. (n.d.). Parent Involvement. https://tk.cusd.com/ParentInvolvement.aspx
- Chigbu, B., Ngwevu, V., Jojo, A.. (2023). The effectiveness of innovative pedagogy in the industry 4.0: Educational ecosystem perspective. *Social Sciences & Humanities Open, 7*(1). doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssaho.2023.100419
- Colgate, O., & Ginns, P. (March 2016). The Effects of Peer Influence on Parents'

 Reading Behavior at Home With Their Children. https://archive.globalfrp.org/familyinvolvement/publications-resources/the-effects-of-peer-influence-on-parentsreading-behavior-at-home-with-their-children

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- College Board. (n.d.). Why do students lose interest in high school? BigFuture.

 https://bigfuture.collegeboard.org/help-center/why-do-students-lose-interest-high-school
- Comer, J. P., & Haynes, N. (1997, July 1). *The home-school team: An emphasis on parent involvement. Students thrive when their parents become part of the classroom.* Edutopia. https://www.edutopia.org/home-school-team
- Council for Children's Rights. (2019, July 18). *The effects of a positive school environment.* https://www.cfcrights.org/the-effects-of-a-positive-school-environment/
- Clearinghouse Technical Assistance Team. (2020, January 6). *Parents' educational levels influence on child educational outcomes: Rapid literature review.*
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2017). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches.* Sage Publications.
- Department of Education. (n.d.). MATATAG Curriculum: Mathematics Grades 1, 4, and 7. https://www.deped.gov.ph/wp-content/uploads/MATATAG-Mathematics-CG-Grades1-4-and-7.pdf
- Dohner-Chávez, A. (2011). Connections between parental involvement and academic achievement among hispanic and non-hispanic students. ENTRIES, 43.
- Dumapias, A., & Tabuzo, V. T. (2018). *Interest and confidence in mathematics and science: Precursors in choosing the stem strand.*

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3359091#paper-citations-widget
- Durisic, M. & Bunijevac, M. (2017). Parental Involvement as a Important Factor for Successful Education. *CEPS Journal*, 7(3), 137 153. DOI: https://doi.org/10.26529/cepsj.291
- Dwyer, D. J., & Hecht, J. B. (n.d.). Minimal Parental Involvement.

 https://www.adi.org/journal/ss01/chapters/chapter20-dwyer&hecht.pdf
- Ediningrum, W. R. (2015). Accelerated Learning Berbantuan Software Maple Sebagai Upaya Meningkatkan Kemampuan Komunikasi Matematis Dan Minat Belajar Siswa SMA (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia).
- Egara, F. O., & Mosimege, M. (2023). Effect of flipped classroom learning approach on mathematics achievement and interest among secondary school students.

 Education and Information Technologies. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10639-023-12145-1
- Ei Nokali, N. E., Bachman, H. J., & Votruba-Drzal, E. (2010). Parent involvement and children's academic and social development in elementary school. *Child development*, *81*(3), 988–1005. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.2010.01447.x
- Erdem, C., & Kaya, M. (2020). A Meta-Analysis of the Effect of Parental Involvement on Students' Academic Achievement. *Journal of Learning for Development, 7*(3), 367-383.

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Evans, A. (2023, June 9). Bronfenbrenner's Ecological Systems Theory. Simply Psychology. https://www.simplypsychology.org/bronfenbrenner.html
- Ezike, B. U. (2018). Classroom environment and academic interest as correlates of achievement in senior secondary school chemistry in Ibadan South West Local Government Area, Oyo State, Nigeria. *Global Journal of Educational Research*, 17(1), 61-71.
- Ezyschooling. (n.d.). School Environment and Its Effects on Students.

 https://ezyschooling.com/parenting/expert/School-environment-and-its-effects-on-students
- Fadare, A.., Zarma, H., Fadare, M., Bademosi, T., Amanum, O. (2021). The Impact of Peer Group Pressure on Academic Performance of Adolescent Students: An Intervention Program to Resist Peer Pressure. *International Journal of Science and Management Studies (IJSMS), 4*(6), 130-141. DOI: 10.51386/25815946/ijsms-v4i6p114
- Fan, Y., Chen, J., Shirkey, G. et al. (2016). Applications of structural equation modeling (SEM) in ecological studies: an updated review. *Ecol Process*, *5*, 19 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13717-016-0063-3
- Fantuzzo, J., Tighe, E., McWayne, C., Davis, G., & Childs, S. (2003). Parent involvement in early childhood education and children's peer-play competencies: An

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- examination of multivariate relationships. *NHSA Dialog, 6*(1), 3-21. https://doi.org/10.1207/s19309325nhsa0601_2
- Filade, B. A., Bello, A. A., Uwaoma, C. O., Anwanane, B. B., & Nwangburka, K. (2019).

 Peer group influence on academic performance of undergraduate students in

 Babcock University, Ogun State. *African Educational Research Journal*, 7(2), 81-87.

 https://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ1221210
- Frenzel, A., Goetz, T., Pekrun, R., & Watt, H. (2010). Development of mathematics interest in adolescence: influences of gender, family, and school context. *Journal of Research on Adolescence, 20(2), 507–537.* DOI: 10.1111/j.1532-7795.2010.00645.x
- Froiland, J. M., & Davison, M. L. (2016). The longitudinal influences of peers, parents, motivation, and mathematics course-taking on high school math achievement.

 *Learning and Individual Differences, 50, 252-259.
 - https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1041608016301352
- Golsteyn, B. H. H., Non, A., & Zölitz, U. (2021). The impact of peer personality on academic achievement. *The Journal of Human Resources, 56*(4), 1052-1099. https://doi.org/10.1086/712638
 - González-Zamar, M. D., & Abad-Segura, E. (2021). Visual arts in the university educational ecosystem: Analysis of schools of knowledge. *Education Sciences*, *11*(4), 184. https://www.mdpi.com/2227-7102/11/4/184

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Grace, A., Jethro, O., Aina, F. (2012). Roles of parent on the academic performance of pupils in elementary schools. *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences, 2*(1), 196 201.
- Ha, Y. (2011). Perceived teachers' competence, and students' interest in Mathematics:

 Their influence on performance in Mathematics of Filipino high school students in

 Iloilo City (Unpublished Master's thesis). Central Philippine University, Jaro, Iloilo

 City.
- Hakimzadeh, R., Besharat, M. A., Khaleghinezhad, S. A., & Ghorban Jahromi, R. (2016). Peers' perceived support, student engagement in academic activities and life satisfaction: A structural equation modeling approach. *School psychology international*, *37*(3), 240-254.
- Hanushek, E.A., Kain, J.F., Markman, J.M. and Rivkin, S.G. (2003), Does peer ability affect student achievement?. *Journal Applied Economics*, *18*, 527-544. https://doi.org/10.1002/jae.741
- Harackiewicz, J. M., Smith, J. L., & Priniski, S. J. (2016). Interest Matters: The importance of promoting interest in education. *Policy Insights from the Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *3*(2), 220–227. https://doi.org/10.1177/2372732216655542
- Harel, G. (2008). What is mathematics? A pedagogical answer to a philosophical question (pp. 1-26). chrome-

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://mathweb.ucsd.edu/~harel/W hat%20Is%20Mathematics.pdf
- Heinze, A., Reiss, K., & Franziska, R. (2005). Mathematics achievement and interest in mathematics from a differential perspective. *ZDM*, *37*, 212-220.
- Hoy, W. (n.d.). School conditions that promote achievement.

 https://www.waynekhoy.com/school-conditions-that-promote-achievement/
- Huang, F., Huang, Z., Li, Z., and Zhang, M. (2021). Relationship between parental involvement and mathematics achievement of Chinese early adolescents: Multiple mediating roles of mental health and mathematics self-efficacy. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 18*(18), 9565. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18189565
- Idris, M., Hussain, S., & Ahmad, N. (2020). Relationship between parents' education and their children's academic achievement. *Journal of Arts & Social Sciences (JASS),* 7(2), 82-92. https://doi.org/10.46662/jass-vol7-iss2-2020(82-92)
- International Commission on Mathematical Instruction. (n.d.). *The role of mathematics*in the overall curriculum. https://www.mathunion.org/icmi/role-mathematicsoverall
 - curriculum#:~:text=Mathematics%20provides%20an%20effective%20way,and%20even%20music%20and%20art.

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Jayanthi, R. (2019). Mathematics in society development: A Study. *Iconic Research* and Engineering Journals, *3*(3), 59-64.
- Johnson, M. (2014, November 4). Parent Engagement and Grade Level [LinkedIn post].https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/20141104003701-30661853-parent-engagement-and-grade-level/
- Jones, J. M. (2010). Culturally diverse families: Enhancing home-school relationships.

 NASP Communique Handout, 38(6), 1-6.
- Juguilon, I. D. (2023). Impact of family support system in the academic performance of grade 3 pupils at a public elementary school in Rizal, Philippines. *International Journal of Multidisciplinary: Applied Business and Education Research, 4*(1), 174-187. https://doi.org/10.11594/ijmaber.04.01.16
- Kamaruddin, R., Zainal, N. R., Aminuddin, Z. M., & Jusoff, K. (2009). The quality of learning environment and academic performance from a student's perception. *International Journal of Business and Management*, 4(4), 171-175.
- Kaur, T., McLoughlin, E. & Grimes, P. (2022). Mathematics and science across the transition from primary to secondary school: a systematic literature review. *IJ STEM Ed 9*, 13. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40594-022-00328-0
- Khayati, S., & Payan, A. (2014). Effective factors increasing the students interest in mathematics in the opinion of mathematic teachers of Zahedan. *World Academy of*

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Educational and Pedagogical Sciences, 8(9).
- Kim, E. M., & Sheridan, S. M. (2015). *Foundational aspects of family–school*connections: Definitions, conceptual frameworks, and research needs. Foundational aspects of family-school partnership research, 1-14.
- King, R. B., & Trinidad, J. E. (2021). Growth mindset predicts achievement only among rich students: Examining the interplay between mindset and socioeconomic status. *Social Psychology of Education, 24*, 635-652.
- Klem, A. M., & Connell, J. P. (2004). Relationships matter: Linking teacher support to student engagement and achievement. *Journal of School Health*, *74*, 262-273.
- Koller, O., Baumert, J., & Schnabel, K. (2001). Does interest matter? The relationship between academic interest and achievement in mathematics. *Journal for Research in Mathematics Education*, *32*(5), 448.
- Korir, D. K., & Kipkemboi, F. (2014). The impact of school environment and peer influences on students' academic performance in Vihiga County,

 Kenya. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 4(5).
- Kozyreva, L. D., Kotov, A. I., Morozova, N. D., Alexandrova, N. V., & Migunova, E. V. (2022, February). *Formation of educational ecosystem as a key priority of the russian education development strategy.* In International Scientific and Practical

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Conference Strategy of Development of Regional Ecosystems "Education-Science-Industry" (ISPCR 2021) (pp. 251-256). Atlantis Press.
- Kpolovie, P., Joe, A., and Okoto, T. (2014). Academic achievement prediction: Role of interest in learning and attitude towards school. *International Journal of Humanities Social Sciences and Education (IJHSSE), 1 (11).* www.arcjournals.org.
- Kumar, V. V., & Tankha, G. (2021). Nurturing spiritual intelligence in the classroom. In Leading Schools With Social, Emotional, and Academic Development (SEAD), 15. DOI: 10.4018/978-1-7998-6728-9.ch010. https://igiglobal.com/dictionary/academic-performance/42383.
- Lamas, H. (2015). School Performance. *Propósitos y Representaciones, 3*(1), 313-386. dx.doi.org/10.20511/pyr2015.v3n1.74
- Lara, L., & Saracostti, M. (2019). Effect of parental involvement on children's academic achievement in Chile. *Frontiers in Psychology, 10,* 1464. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2019.01464
- Law Insider. (n.d.). Tier Levels. https://www.lawinsider.com/dictionary/tier-levels
- Leander, J. & Fabella, F. (2020). *Parental involvement and academic performances of Grade 7 students.* https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3630178
- Lee, J. S., & Bowen, N. K. (2006). *Parent involvement, cultural capital, and the achievement gap among elementary school children.* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

137

https://eaop.ucsd.edu/198/parents/Parent%20Involvement,%20Cultural%20Capital,%20and%20the%20Achievement%20Gap%20among%20Elementary%20School%20Children.pdf

- Levina, E., & Prokofieva, E. (2021). *Educational ecosystem development based on quality management standards.* In SHS Web of Conferences, 99, 01017). EDP Sciences. https://www.shs-conferences.org/articles/shsconf/abs/2021/10/shsconf_dihelt2021_01017/shsconf_dihelt2021_01017.html
- Li, Z., Qiu, Z. (2018). How does family background affect children's educational achievement? Evidence from Contemporary China. *Journal of Chinese Sociology, 5*, 13. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40711-018-0083-8
- Liu, L., Jones, B.F., Uzzi, B. et al. (2023). Data, measurement and empirical methods in the science of science. *Nature Human Behaviour*, *7*, 1046–1058. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41562-023-01562-4
- Lorijn, S. J., Engels, M. C., Huisman, M., & Veenstra, R. (2022). Long-term effects of acceptance and rejection by parents and peers on educational attainment: A study from pre-adolescence to early adulthood. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *51*(3):540-555. doi: 10.1007/s10964-021-01506-z
- Mahmoud, A. T. (2014). The impact of peer group influence on academic performance of undergraduate students in Federal College of Education, Kano.

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- https://www.researchgate.net/publication/358719332_THE_IMPACT_OF_PEER_GR
 OUP_INFLUENCE_ON_ACADEMIC_PERFORMANCE_OF_UNDERGRADUATES_STUDE
 NTS_IN_FEDERAL_COLLEGE_OF_EDUCATION_KANO
- Malczyk, B. R., & Lawson, H. A. (2019). Family focused strategies for student engagement. *Preventing School Failure: Alternative Education for Children and Youth, 63*(3), 211-219.
- Mappadang, A., Khusaini, K., Sinaga, M., & Elizabeth, E. (2022). Academic interest determines the academic performance of undergraduate accounting students:

 Multinomial logit evidence. *Cogent Business & Management, 9*(1).

 https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2022.2101326
- Masud, S., Mufarrih, S. H., Qureshi, N. Q., Khan, F., Khan, S., & Khan, M. N. (2019).

 Academic performance in adolescent students: The role of parenting styles and socio-demographic factors A Cross-Sectional Study From Peshawar, Pakistan. *Frontiers in Psychology, 10.* https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2019.02497
- Meenu, D. (2016). Factors Affecting the Academic Achievement: A Study of Elementary School Students of NCR Delhi, India. *Journal of Education and Practice,* 7(4), 71-74. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1092343.pdf
- Miesner, E. (2023, July 7). *Boosting interest in learning by focusing on both content and students' needs.* Edutopia. https://www.edutopia.org/article/increasing-student-interest-learning/

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Mijares, B. F. III. (2022). Factors affecting the academic performance of learners in mathematics amidst pandemic. *Psychology and Education Journal, 5*(1), 624-637. doi: 10.5281/zenodo.7337795.
- Moldes, V. M., Biton, C. L., Gonzaga, D. J., & Moneva, J. C. (2019). Students, peer pressure and their academic performance in school. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications, 9*(1), 300-312. https://www.ijsrp.org/research-paper-0119/ijsrp-p8541.pdf
- Moneva, J.C., Legaspino, F. (2020). Peer influence and performance task of senior high school students. *IRA International Journal of Education and Multidisciplinary Studies (ISSN 2455-2526), 16*(1), 76-83. doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.21013/jems.v16.n1.p11
- Moreira, P. A. S., Dias, A., Matias, C., Castro, J., Gaspar, T., Oliveira, J. (2018). School effects on students' engagement with school: Academic performance moderates the effect of school support for learning on students' engagement. *Learning and Individual Differences, 67*, 67-77. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lindif.2018.07.007.
- Mounts, N.S., Walters, T., Hinkle, H. (2014). Peer Influence(s). In: Michalos, A.C. (eds) *Encyclopedia of quality of life and well-being research*. Springer, Dordrecht. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-0753-5_2117
- Mullis, I. V. S., Martin, M. O., & Foy, P. (2019). TIMSS 2019 *Encyclopedia: Education* policy and curriculum in mathematics and science Philippines. TIMSS & PIRLS

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- International Study Center, Boston College.
- https://timssandpirls.bc.edu/timss2019/encyclopedia/pdf/Philippines.pdf
- Myers-Young, S. (2018). *Understanding parental involvement.* Integrated Studies. 178. https://digitalcommons.murraystate.edu/bis437/178
- Nam, K. (2014). Until when does the effect of age on academic achievement persist? Evidence from Korean data. *Economics of Education Review, 40*, 106-122. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econedurev.2014.02.002
- Nambuya, O. (2013). School based factors influencing student's academic

 performance at Kenya certificate of secondary education in Teso South District.

 https://eap.uonbi.ac.ke/sites/default/files/cees/education/eap/ONYARA%20PROJEC
 T%20.pdf
- National Center for Family and Community Connections With Schools. (2002). *A new wave of evidence: The impact of school, family, and community connections on student achievement.* Southwest Educational Development Laboratory. www.sedl.org/connections/resources/evidence.pdf
- Newsom, J. (2015). *Goodness of fit in structural equation models.* https://web.pdx.edu/~newsomj/semclass/ho_fit.pdf
- Niemi, H. (2016). Building partnerships in an educational ecosystem. *Center for Educational Policy Studies Journal, 6*(3), 5-15.

141

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

Nora'asikin Abu Bakar, A. F., Ayub, M., Ahmad, N. A., & Abdullah, S. I. S. S. (2021).

Mathematics achievement: The relationship between student engagement, parental involvement, and peer influence. *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences*, 11(5), 496-513.

https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Sharifah-Syed-Abdullah-

3/publication/355100446_Mathematics_Achievement_The_Relationship_between_St udent_Engagement_Parental_Involvement_and_Peer_Influence/links/62fb4784aa4b 1206fab59559/Mathematics-Achievement-The-Relationship-between-Student-Engagement-Parental-Involvement-and-Peer-Influence.pdf

Norwood Public Schools. (n.d.). Parent involvement.

https://www.norwood.k12.ma.us/curriculum/parent-involvement

- Notre Dame University. (n.d.). *How school environment affects learning*. https://ndasd.org/how-school-environment-affects-learning/
- Nyman, R. (2017). *Interest and engagement: Perspectives on mathematics in the classroom*. Gothenburg Studies in Educational Sciences.
- Obico, K. (2013). *The impact of parental involvement on student achievement.*https://www.nwmissouri.edu/library/researchpapers/2015/Obico,%20Kent.pdf
- Oke, A. E. et al.(2012). Establishing a common ground for the use of structural equation modelling for construction related research studies. *Australasian Journal of Construction Economics and Building*, *12*(3) 89-94.

Iloilo City

142

- Okwuduba, E., Zulnaidi, H., Abd Rauf, R, & Nwosu, K. (2022). Impact of perceived learning support and student engagement on remedial student science success in the university placement examination during COVID-19 pandemic. *Education Research International, 2022.* https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/3485498
- Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development. (2023). PISA 2022 Results (Volume I): The State of Learning and Equity in Education, PISA, OECD Publishing, Paris, https://doi.org/10.1787/53f23881-en
- Onyedikachim, E. N., & Ezekiel-Hart, J. (2021). Educational Level of parents on students' academic achievement in secondary schools in Abia State. *African Scholars Journal of Contemporary Education Research*, *21* (8).
- Ormrod, J. (2012) . *Human Learning*. 6th Edition. University of North Colorado.
- Otto, B., & Karbach, J. (2020). Parental involvement. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Psychology and Education*. Oxford University Press.

https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190264093.013.946

Philippine Science High School. Quality Manual, PSHSS. www.pshs.edu.ph

Philippine Science High School Main Campus. (n.d.). Mission And Vision.

https://mc.pshs.edu.ph/mission-and-vision/

Philippine Science High School System. (n.d.). *About PSHS.* https://pshs.edu.ph/the-pshs-

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

143

system/#:~:text=In%201963%2C%20the%20Republic%20Act,operated%20in%2 0Diliman%2C%20Quezon%20City.

Philippine Science High School System. (n.d.). *The PSHS System*.

https://pshs.edu.ph/the-pshs-

system/#:~:text=In%201963%2C%20the%20Republic%20Act,operated%20in%2 0Diliman%2C%20Quezon%20City

Philippine Science High School System. (n.d.). *PSHS Six-Year Curriculum Subject Matrix*. https://pshs.edu.ph/curriculum/

Philippine Science High School Western Visayas Campus. (n.d.) History. http://wvc.pshs.edu.ph/transparency-seal/about-us/history

Philippine Science High School SOCCSKSARGEN Region Campus. (2015, July 29)

Financial Aid. https://src.pshs.edu.ph/2014-12-05-01-05-32/financeaid#:~:text=There%20are%20four%20types%20of,can%20be%20amended%20e
very%20year

Pinto, C., Baines, E., & Bakopoulou, I. (2019). The peer relations of pupils with special educational needs in mainstream primary schools: The importance of meaningful contact and interaction with peers. *British Journal of Educational Psychology*, *89*(4), 818-837.

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Positive Action. (n.d.). *Parental involvement in education: Why it matters and how to encourage it.* https://www.positiveaction.net/blog/parental-involvement-education-schools
- Potvin, P., Hasni, A. (2014). Analysis of the decline in interest towards school science and technology from Grades 5 Through 11. *Journal Science Education and Technology*, *23*, 784–802. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10956-014-9512-x
- Puentespina, J. J. S., Decatoria, J. B., & Alave, A. D. (2023). Pandemic emotional impact, resilience, stigma, help-seeking, and mental health condition of college students: A path analysis. *Globus Journal of Progressive Education, 13*(1), 2231-1335. https://globusedujournal.in/wp-content/uploads/2023/06/GPE-131-JJ23-17.-Jose-Jeffrey-S.-Puentespina.pdf
- Puracan, K. J., Tabar, M. C., & Peteros, E. (2023). Math interest and performance of Grade 11 students in general mathematics. *International Multilingual Journal of Science and Technology (IMJST)*, 8(6), 6383-6396.
- Quijano , H. U., Uy , A. C., & Franca , G. C. (2023). Parental involvement and academic performance of Grade 12 Students. *Asian Journal of Education and Social Studies*, 47(4), 11–17. https://doi.org/10.9734/ajess/2023/v47i41029
- Racca, R. & Lasaten, R. (2016). English language proficiency and academic performance of Philippine science high school students. *International Journal of Languages, Literature and Linguistics, 2*(2), 65. doi:10.18178/IJLLL.2016.2.2.65

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- ReachOut Schools Australia. (n.d.). Why it's important to understand student needs and interests. ReachOut Schools. https://schools.au.reachout.com/articles/why-its-important-to-understand-student-needs-and-interests
- Reang, J. J., & Kaipeng, R. (2022). A study on the influence of peer group on academic performance of students. *International Journal of Creative Research Thoughts*, *10*(11), ISSN: 2320-2882. https://ijcrt.org/papers/IJCRT2211091.pdf
- Reynolds, A.J. & Walberg, H. J. (1992). A Study of Factors that Influence College Achievement. www.files.eric.ed.gov
- Rotgans, J. I., & Schmidt, H. G. (2014). Interest in subject matter: The mathematics predicament. *Higher Education Studies*, *4*(6), 31-42. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1075621.pdf
- Ryan, V., Fitzmaurice, O., & O'Donoghue, J. (2022). Student interest and engagement in mathematics after the first year of secondary education. *European Journal of Science and Mathematics Education, 10*(4), 436-454. https://doi.org/10.30935/scimath/12180
- Saeki, E., Chang, Y., Osipova, A. (n.d.). *Parent involvement in schools around the globe*. http://journals.sagepub.com/pb-assets/cmscontent/SPI/parent-involvement.pdf
- Safe Supportive Learning. (n.d.). *School climate improvement*. https://safesupportivelearning.ed.gov/school-climate-improvement

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Sameroff, A. (2010). A unified theory of development: A dialectic integration of nature and nurture. Child development, 81(1), 6-22.
 - https://www.academia.edu/3306294/A_unified_theory_of_development_A_dialectic _integration_of_nature_and_nurture
- Samuelsson, J. (2011). Development of self-regulated learning skills in mathematics in lower secondary school in Sweden. *Nordic Journal of Mathematics Education*, *16*(3), 25-42.
- Sapungan, G. M., & Sapungan, R. M. (2014). Parental involvement in a child's education: Importance, barriers and benefits. *Asian Journal of Management Sciences & Education*, *3*(2), 42-48.
- Sarkar, S., Das, G., & Banik, C. (2022). Peer pressure and its impact on academic achievements of students of secondary schools. *Journal of Positive School Psychology*, *6*(3), 8104–8123.
 - https://www.journalppw.com/index.php/jpsp/article/download/5062/3292/5746
- Satheeskumar, T., & Thayaparan, A. (2018). Determinants of students' interest in learning quantitative techniques among undergraduates in Sri Lanka. *Journal of Economics and Business*, 1(4). https://doi.org/10.31014/aior.1992.01.04.38
- Sauer, K. (2012). *The impact of student interest and instructor effectiveness on student performance* (Education Masters, Paper 243).
 - https://fisherpub.sjf.edu/education_ETD_masters/243

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Schmid, E., & Garrels, V. (2021). Parental involvement and educational success among vulnerable students in vocational education and training. *Educational Research*, *63*(4), 456–473. https://doi.org/10.1080/00131881.2021.1988672
- Schoonenboom, J., & Johnson, R. B. (2017). How to construct a mixed methods research design. *Kolner Zeitschrift fur Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie, 69*(Suppl 2), 107–131. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11577-017-0454-1
- Schukajlow, S. (2015, July). Effects of enjoyment and boredom on students' interest in mathematics and vice versa. In *Proceedings of the 39th Psychology of Mathematics Education Conference, 4*, 137-144. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Stanislaw-Schukajlow/publication/280341160_Effects_of_enjoyment_and_boredom_on_stude nts'_interest_in_mathematics_and_vice_versa/links/55b331b408aec0e5f431d8ed/Effects-of-enjoyment-and-boredom-on-students-interest-in-mathematics-and-vice-versa.pdf
- Schwartz, K. (2019, February 20). *How the power of interest drives learning.*MindShift. https://www.kqed.org/mindshift/32503/how-the-power-of-interest-drives-learning
- Seeram, E. (2019). An overview of correlational research. *Radiologic Technology*, *91*(2), 176-179.
- Servallos, N. J. (2023, December 7). PISA: Phl 5 To 6 Years Behind. Youth & Education. https://www.onenews.ph/articles/pisa-phl-5-to-6-years-behind

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Shah, V., & Shah, A. (2018). Relationship between student perception of school worthiness and demographic factors. *Frontiers in Education, 3*, 45. https://doi.org/10.3389/feduc.2018.00045
- Shintia, D., Arafat, Y., & Setiawan, A. A. (2021). The influence of school library utilization and reading interest on student achievement. *Journal of Social Work and Science Education*, 2(2), 127-136.
 - https://ejournal.karinosseff.org/index.php/jswse/article/view/235/214
- Shumow, L., Lyutykh, E., & Schmidt, J. A. (2011). Predictors and outcomes of parental involvement with high school students in science. *School Community Journal*, *21*(2), 81-98.
- Sincero, S. M. (2012). Ecological systems theory.

 http://www.environment.gen.tr/ecological-systems-theory/844-ecological-systems-theory.pdf
- Siregar, N. C., Rosli, R., & Nite, S. (2023). Students' interest in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) based on parental education and gender factors. *International Electronic Journal of Mathematics Education*, *18*(2), em0736. https://doi.org/10.29333/iejme/13060
- Snow, G. (2011). *Development of a math interest inventory to identify gifted students*from underrepresented and diverse populations. Masters Theses & Specialist

 Projects. Paper 1052. http://digitalcommons.wku.edu/theses/1052

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Sohn, H., Park, H., Jung, H. (2023). The effect of extra school funding on students' academic achievements under a centralized school financing system. *Education Finance and Policy 2023*, *18*(1): 1–24. doi: https://doi.org/10.1162/edfp_a_00375
- Sorbo, K. (2020). *Impacts of parent involvement on student success at the secondary grade levels.* https://nwcommons.nwciowa.edu/education_masters/222/
- Stanard, P., Belgrave, F. Z., Corneille, M. A., Wilson, K. D., & Owens, K. (2010).

 Promoting academic achievement: The role of peers and family in the academic engagement of African American adolescents. *Journal of prevention & intervention in the community*, *38*(3), 198-212.
 - Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy. (n.d.). Phenomenology. In Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy. https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/phenomenology/
- Statistics Solutions. (n.d.). Path Analysis. https://www.statisticssolutions.com/free-resources/directory-of-statistical-analyses/path-analysis/
- Steidtmann, L., Kleickmann, T., & Steffensky, M. (2023). Declining interest in science in lower secondary school classes: Quasi-experimental and longitudinal evidence on the role of teaching and teaching quality. *Journal of Research inScience*Teaching, 60(1), 164–195. https://doi.org/10.1002/tea.21794
- Stevenson, D. L., & Baker, D. P. (1987). The family-school relation and the child's school performance. *Child Development*, *58*(5), 1348–1357. https://doi.org/10.2307/1130626

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Streiner, D. L. (2005). Research methods in psychiatry finding our way: An introduction to path analysis. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, *50*(2), 115-122.
- Suan, J. (2014, March). Factors Affecting Underachievement in Mathematics.

 *Proceeding of the Global Summit on Education GSE 2014 (E- ISBN 978-967-11768-5-6) 4-5. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Organized by WorldConferences.net
- Tan, N. & De Leon, A. (2014, September 6). "FAST FACTS: Philippine Science High School'. *Rappler*. https://www.rappler.com/newsbreak/iq/68238-fast-facts-philippine-science-high-school/
- Tavakol, M. & Dennick, R. (2011). Making sense of Cronbach's alpha. *International Journal of Medical Education*, 2: 53 55.
- Tembe, N., Anyagh, P. I., & Abakpa, B. (2020). Students mathematics interest as correlate of achievement in mathematics: Evidence from a sub-saharan student sample.
 - https://www.researchgate.net/publication/347384651_Students_Mathematics_Interest_as_Correlate_of_Achievement_in_Mathematics_Evidence_from_a_Sub-Saharan_Student_Sample/fulltext/5fe1eae145851553a0df959a/Students-Mathematics-Interest-as-Correlate-of-Achievement-in-Mathematics-Evidence-from-a-Sub-Saharan-Student-Sample.pdf
- The Wellspring Foundation for Education. (n.d.). What is an education ecosystem? https://thewellspringfoundation.org/resources/education-

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- ecosystem/#:~:text=Education%20Ecosystem%20is%20a%20concept,the%20prov ision%20of%20quality%20education
- Times Higher Education. (n.d.). Can Filipino students be good at math? Times Higher Education Hub. https://www.timeshighereducation.com/hub/p/can-filipino-students-be-good
 - math#:~:text=According%20to%20the%20said%20study,age%20group%20in%2 0other%20countries.
- Tolk, A. (2012). What are the characteristics of a scholar? *Modeling, Simulation & Visualization Engineering Faculty Publications*.
 - https://digitalcommons.odu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1033&context=msve_f ac_pubs
- Topor, D. R., Keane, S. P., Shelton, T. L., & Calkins, S. D. (2010). Parent involvement and student academic performance: a multiple mediational analysis. *Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community, 38*(3), 183–197.
 - https://doi.org/10.1080/10852352.2010.486297
- University of Tübingen. (2017, May 8). *Parents' motivation influences students' academic outcomes*. ScienceDaily.
 - https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2017/05/170508083417.htm
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2021, November 20). Educational attainment.
 - https://www.census.gov/topics/education/educational-attainment/about.html

152

WEST VISAYAS STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF EDUCATION GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Usaini, I., Abubakar, N. B., & Bichi, A. A. (2015, September). *Influence of school environment on academic performance of secondary school students in Kuala Terengganu, Malaysia.*
 - https://www.researchgate.net/publication/305659360_INFLUENCE_OF_SCHOOL_E
 NVIRONMENT_ON_ACADEMIC_PERFORMANCE_OF_SECONDARY_SCHOOL_STUDEN
 TS_IN_KUALA_TERENGGANU_MALAYSIA
- Valdez, E. (2016, October). Predictors of mathematics performance of the Grade VI pupils of Cauayan Northeast District: Basis for Intervention Program. *The Online Journal of New Horizons in Education, 6*(4).
 - https://www.tojned.net/journals/tojned/articles/v06i04/v06i04-17.pdf
- Vasquez, A. G., & Vasquez, A. R. G. (2021). Parental involvement and students' attitude: Its influence on students' achievement in mathematics in the modular distance learning. *International Journal of Science, Engineering and Technology,* 10(1). https://www.ijset.in/wp-content/uploads/IJSET_V10_issue1_101.pdf
- Viewsonic. (2023). *Building an impactful education ecosystem: The 4 key components.*https://www.viewsonic.com/library/education/building-an-impactful-education-ecosystem-the-4-key-components/
- Viray, J. (2016). Parental involvement as predictor of student academic performance.

 Imperial Journal of Interdisciplinary Research (IJIR), 2(6), 1379.

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- https://www.academia.edu/29295946/Parental_Involvement_as_Predictor_of_Student_Academic_Performance
- Voyles, M. J. (2011). Student academic success as related to student age and gender (Doctoral dissertation). University of Tennessee, Chattanooga.
- Wilson, R. (2012). *The impact of student interest and instructor effectiveness on student performance* [Master's thesis, St. John Fisher College]. Fisher Digital Publications.
 - https://fisherpub.sjf.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1244&context=education_ETD _masters
- Wong, S. L., & Wong, S. L. (2019). Relationship between interest and mathematics performance in a technology-enhanced learning context in Malaysia. *Research and Practice in Technology Enhanced Learning*, *14*(1), 1-13.
- Xie, G., & Zhang, Y. (2020). School of golden touch? A study of school effectiveness in improving student academic performance. *Journal of Chinese Sociology, 7*(1), 7. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40711-020-00118-7
- Yadav, Dharmendra. (2017). Exact definition of mathematics. *International Research Journal of Mathematics, Engineering and IT, 4*, 34-42.
 - https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313678763_EXACT_DEFINITION_OF_MA THEMATICS/citation/download

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

- Yang, L., Chiu, H. M., Sin, K. F., and Lui, M. (2020). The effects of school support on school engagement with self-determination as a mediator in students with special needs. *International Journal of Disability, Development and Education, 69*(4), 399–414. doi: 10.1080/1034912X.2020.1719046
- Yesmambetova, K. N. (2019). Students' lack of interest: How to motivate them?

 *Universal Journal of Educational Research, 7(3), 797-802.

 https://doi.org/10.13189/ujer.2019.070320
- Yonson, D. (June 2016). Level of parent involvement in the elementary and secondary levels. *The Normal Lights, 10*(101), 182-203. DOI: 10.56278/tnl.v10i1.178.
- Yu, X., Wang, X., Zheng, H., Zhen, X., Shao, M., Wang, H., & Zhou, X. (2023).

 Academic achievement is more closely associated with student-peer relationships than with student-parent relationships or student-teacher relationships. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *14*, 1012701. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2023.1012701
- Yulianti, K., Denessen, E., Droop, M., & Veerman, G.-J. (2022). School efforts to promote parental involvement: The contributions of school leaders and teachers. *Educational Studies, 48*(1), 98-113.
 - https://doi.org/10.1080/03055698.2020.1740978
- Zhao, T., Perez-Felkner, L. (2020). Perceived abilities or academic interests?

 Longitudinal high school science and mathematics effects on postsecondary STEM

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Iloilo City

outcomes by gender and race. International Journal of STEM Education, 9(42).

https://doi.org/10.1186/s40594-022-00356-w